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Definition: According to Ledwith (p.xiii), Naive Consciousness: Freire's concept for partial empowerment, which refers to the symptoms of oppression, dealing with certain issues rather than underlying the roots of injustice. Apply: Naive consciousness can be seen when you are working in a community and you are addressing superficial level issues rather than recognizing and working through some of the more systemic problems causing community problems. For example, community developers can enter the community and help get rid of an abandoned home to get rid of the decline in society. However, getting rid of an abandoned house does not solve the question of why the house was abandoned in the first place. Perhaps the owners could no longer afford the rent because of the gentrification in their community. Therefore, if gentrification is a problem, getting rid of one abandoned house will not help with the problem of increasing rents, leading to homes to become abandoned. Adaptation: Naive consciousness can be applied to interpersonal practice, where a social worker can help a male client with a superficial level problem for fear of talking to women, playing role-playing situations to try to practice ways in which the client can communicate with women. However, if a social worker never talks to a client about why he is afraid to talk to women, such as feeling self-conscious about his appearance or having a negative experience with a woman that has happened in the past, role-playing games will never get to the root cause of customer fear. He may feel more prepared for what to say to the women he encounters, but he will never approach them because of his self-awareness of his appearance. Source: Ledwith, M, Campling, J. Community Development: Critical Approach, Bristol, UNITED Kingdom: Politics Press. Definition: According to Ledwith (Community Development, Critical Approach), found on page xiv, Freire's concept for partial empowerment, which refers to the symptoms of oppression, dealing with certain issues rather than the underlying roots of injustice. Apply: Naive consciousness can be seen in a community situation where people are dealing with a problem such as poverty, and in the process overlooking the root of the problem rather than addressing the issue where it begins. i.e. a person is homeless, and a social worker works to take care of this aspect of his life, while ignoring the fact that the person does not have the stable income or competitive skills necessary to get out of this situation of homeless people more constantly. Adaptation: Also in the situation of dealing with the homeless; instead of focusing only on housing, the social worker can work with the consumer, colleagues and resources in dealing with other issues affecting his/her homelessness. 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