





Understanding Society

VODAN PROJECT: TUNISIA PROJECT PARTICULARITIES

PRESENTED BY: Ms. Dr Mariem Ghardallou, Ms Morgane Wirtz, Ms Zohra Touati

Plan

- 1. Epidemiological profile of the COVID-19 epidemic in Tunisia and The Tunisia experience in fighting the Covid-19 (Dr. Mariem Ghardallou)
- 2. Detection of Covid-19 amongst mobile vulnerable groups (migrants and refugees) (Ms Morgane Wirtz)
- 3. VODAN in Box: The Tunisian experience (Dr. Mariem Ghardallou)

The Tunisia experience in fighting the COVID-19 epidemic and the Epidemiological profile in Tunisia



COVID-19 response strategy in Tunisia

1- The first phase of managing the COVID-19 pandemic threat in Tunisia → achievement of the general objective of the implemented strategy:

Curb the spread of SARS-CoV-2 within the population in order to avoid overshooting the response capacity of the health system.

- **2- The second phase :** Targeted confinement → New challenges arise:
 - Avoid a rebound that would again threaten the health system.
 - The risk of rebound depends largely on the application of targeted confinement measures and the system's ability to detect, isolate and treat early all new cases.
- 3- The third phase :The Border opening phase

COVID-19 response strategy in Tunisia: 1st and 2nd Phases

The Basic principles: 5 Early:

- 1. Early detection of cases (indication of the PCR test)
- 2. Early declaration of cases (confirmed by test laboratory)
- 3. Initial Early investigation + Contact tracing
- 4. Early isolation of all cases
- 5. Treatment and early management

Public health measures

- 1. Isolation of all positive cases
- 2. Quarantine of persons at risk(health care providers, returnees, case contact persons)
- 3. General confinement and Targeted confinement



Tunisia proceeded to the closure of maritime borders and the suspension of air links with countries at high risk of transmission of SARS-CoV-2 mainly Italy.



Tunisia launched general confinement, border closure and quarantine in dedicated locations for all returnees.

1 January 28, 2020

2

March 12, 2020



March 14, 2020



March 22, 2020



Since May 04

Tunisia established systematic screening of all travelers at points of entry (airports,...) and quarantine at places of residence for 14 days of all travelers from areas at high risk of transmission of SARS-CoV -2 (China, Italy,..)



Tunisia closed all schools and universities and banned all rallies



Tunisia passed to a new phase in the management of the COVID-19 pandemic : target progressive confinement



COVID-19 response strategy in Tunisia: Adaptation of the "2P2R COVID-19" Response Plan during the border opening phase

- The third phase :The Border opening phase: Since the 27th June
- The response strategy to deal with this phase was based on: 3 T (Test)
- T(Tracker) T (Tracer) → To reduce the virus spread on the community
- 1. A considerable increase in the testing capacity among travelers (the high risk group for Tunisia)
- 2. A considerable increase in the quarantine (tracking)
- 3. A considerable increase in the contact tracing (contact tracing) based on new digital tracing approaches.

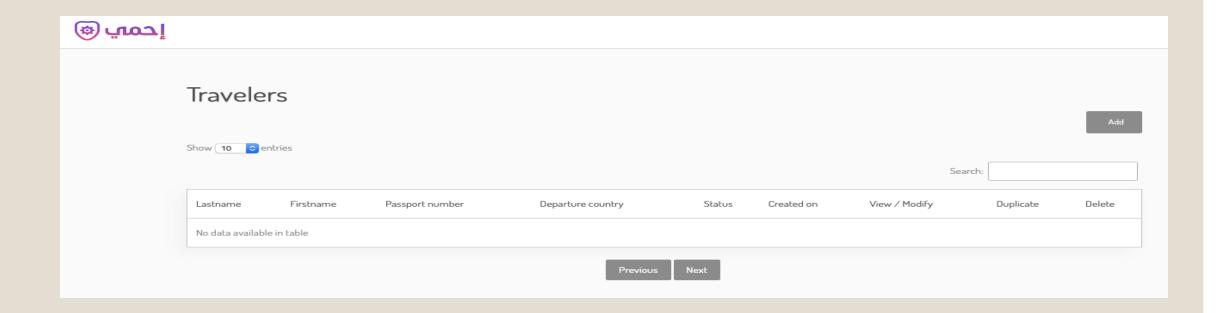
Response Plan during the border opening phase:Principles

The principles of this strategy:

- ❖ To establish health protocols taking into account the profile of the traveler on arrival (convenience tourism, medical tourism, international travel for international travel, Tunisian resident abroad or repatriated to Tunisia name) and the country of origin in order to prevent the introduction of the virus into the country
- * To Strengthen the case detection system at all points of entry to the territory
- * To use traveler identification, monitoring and tracking applications
- To Strengthen the capacity for <u>testing and screening of cases</u>
- ❖ To Strengthen the potential of health teams, in all health districts, to ensure the follow-up of Tunisian residents on their return to their localities

Response Plan during the border opening phase:Recommandations

1- General recommendations for traveler: Traveler's Notebook (Informations about the transmission and the quarantaine process), Signature of a commitment, Health form (application » E7mi border »),....)



Response Plan during the border opening phase:Recommandations

2- Specific measures by country of origin: :

- Countries are classified into three levels of risk according to scientific criteria and epidemiological indicators using the different data sources commonly used by the different international organizations and based on a composite indicator
- And many updates of these classifications
 were done according to the pandemic evolution

PRINCIPALES RECOMMANDATIONS AUX VOYAGEURS

wesures	verte	Orange	Kouge
Ouverture des frontières	Oui	Oui	Oui pour les tunisiens et les résidents en Tunsie
RT-PCR avant la date du voyage	Recommandé	Oui	Oui
Date de la RT-PCR avant le voyage	dans un délai de 3 jours avant le voyage	72H à la date du premier embarquement et sans dépasser 120 H à l'arrivée	72H à la date du premier embarquement et sans dépasser 120 H à l'arrivée
Mise en quarantaine obligatoire	Non	Oui	Oui
Lieu de la quarantaine		A domicile	Centre de quarantaine choisit par le comité de confinement
RT-PCR de contrôle		En cas d'apparition de signes Ou sur demande	Oui systématiquement
Date de la RT-PCR de Contrôle		Entre 5 ^{ème} et 7 ^{ème} jour à partir de la date d'arrivée en Tunisie	Entre 5 ^{ème} et 7 ^{ème} jour à partir de la date d'arrivée en Tunisie
Durée de la quarantaine		7 jours : si sujet asymptomatique et RT- PCR négative : levée de la quarantaine si sujet	14 jours 7 jours dans un centre de quarantaine 7 jours à domicile si RT-PCR négative

Response Plan during the border opening phase:Recommandations





République Tunisienne Ministère de la Santé

Au 19 août 2020, 85 pays ont complètement restreint l'entrée aux non-citoyens, et 85 autres pays ont des restrictions d'entrée au moins partielles.

MESURES SPECIFIQUES PAR PAYS

EUROPE			
France	Test Covid-19 (fait dans les 72 heures) obligatoire pour les voyageurs de 16 pays (États-Unis, Brésil, Algérie, Bahreïn, Inde, Afrique du Sud, Koweït, Qatar, Emirats Arabes Unis, Oman, Panama, Pérou, Serbie, Turquie et Madagascar). La possibilité de faire le test à l'aéroport Paris-Charles de Gaulle est aussi possible. Des ajouts à la liste ont été annoncés le 13/08/20 comprenant les Maldives, la Colombie, le Monténégro, la Bolivie, le Kosovo, la République dominicaine, l'Argentine, le Costa Rica, le Chili, la Guinée équatoriale, le Kirghizistan, la Bosnie-Herzégovine, la Moldova, la Palestine, l'Arménie et le Mexique. Les personnes souhaitant entrer en France peuvent passer le test avant de voyager ou à la frontière, à l'exception de celles du Chili, de Bosnie-Herzégovine, de Moldavie et d'Arménie, qui doivent passer le test avant de quitter le pays.		
	Pour l'entrée dans les territoires Outre-Mer sauf Guyane et à Mayotte (motif familial ou professionnel impérieux) : un test RT-PCR négatif dans les 48-72 heures précédant le vol + quatorzaine adaptée avec un test RT PCR au 7e jour.		
	- Pas de quarantaine pour les personnes en provenance d'un pays de l'Union européenne, de l'espace Schengen, du Royaume-Uni (pays de provenance ou de résidence dans les 14 jours qui précèdent le voyage et non de la nationalité du voyageur).		
	- Quarantaine : voyageurs ayant séjourné dans un des pays suivants : Algérie, Australie, Canada, Géorgie, Japon, Monténégro, Maroc, Nouvelle-Zélande, Rwanda, Serbie, République de Corée, Thaïlande, Tunisie, et Uruguay.		
Italie	Les voyageurs en provenance de pays non énumérés ne peuvent entrer en Italie que pour des motifs professionnels, de santé, de nécessité absolue avec quarantaine.		
	A partir du 13 Aout 2020, toute personne arrivant de <i>Croatie, de Grèce, d'Espagne et de Malte</i> doit prouver qu'elle a été testée négative au virus ou se préparer à s'auto-isoler jusqu'à ce que le résultat du test soit connu.		
	Toute personne entrant sur le territoire allemand à partir d'un pays ou d'une zone à risques est soumise à une quarantaine		

Home

Tracking

Testing

Tracing By Region

News & Resources

About

Tracking Home

Critical Trends 🔍

Global Map

U.S. Map

Data in Motion



COVID-19 Dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University (JHU)

US State Level

Deaths, Recovered

2893

Global Cases

Cases by Country/Region/Sovereignty

3 632 Suriname

3 532 Cabo Verde

3 440 Mozambique

3 424 Slovakia

3 402 Thailand

3 306 Rwanda

3 269 Somalia

2 959 Sri Lanka

2 893 Tunisia

2 708 Mali

Last Updated at (M/D/YYYY)
8/25/2020 8:28:01 AM



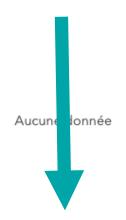


لحالات المؤكدة - Cas Confirmés

2893

الحالات المختبرة - 126 596 Cas testés

Aucune donnée



Cas rétablis

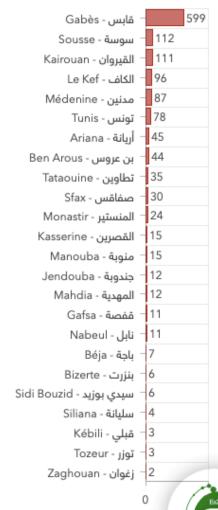
1 454
Cas rétablis

Cas actifs 1 368 الحالات النشيطة

عدد الحالات النشيطة في تونس - Nombre de cas actifs en Tunisie



Nombre de cas actifs par gouvernorat - الحالات النشيطة حسب الولايات



Nombre de cas actifs

تطور الحالات المؤكدة و النشيطة و المعافاة و الوفايات





e Tracki

Testing

Tracing By Region

News & Resources

About

Tracking Home

Critical Trends V

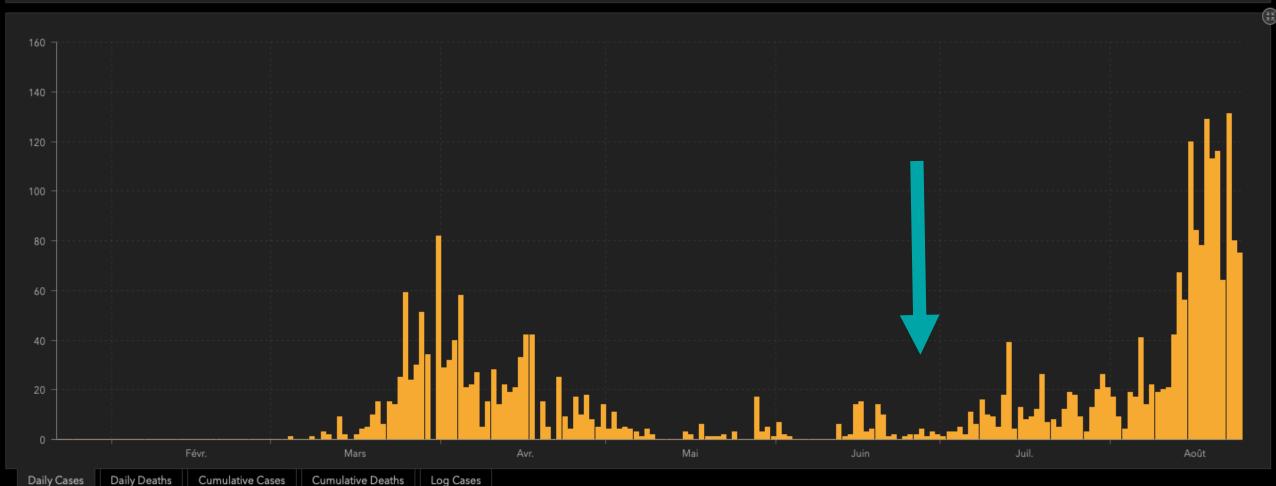
Global Map

U.S. Map

Data in Motion



COVID-19 Dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University (JHU)









Testing Tracing By Region

News & Resources

About

Tracking Home

Critical Trends V

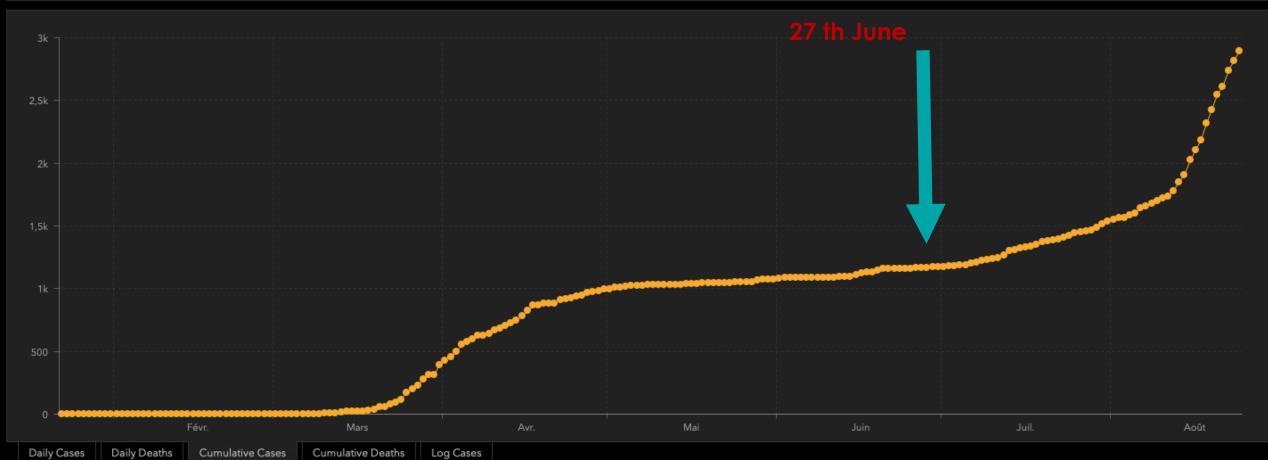
Global Map

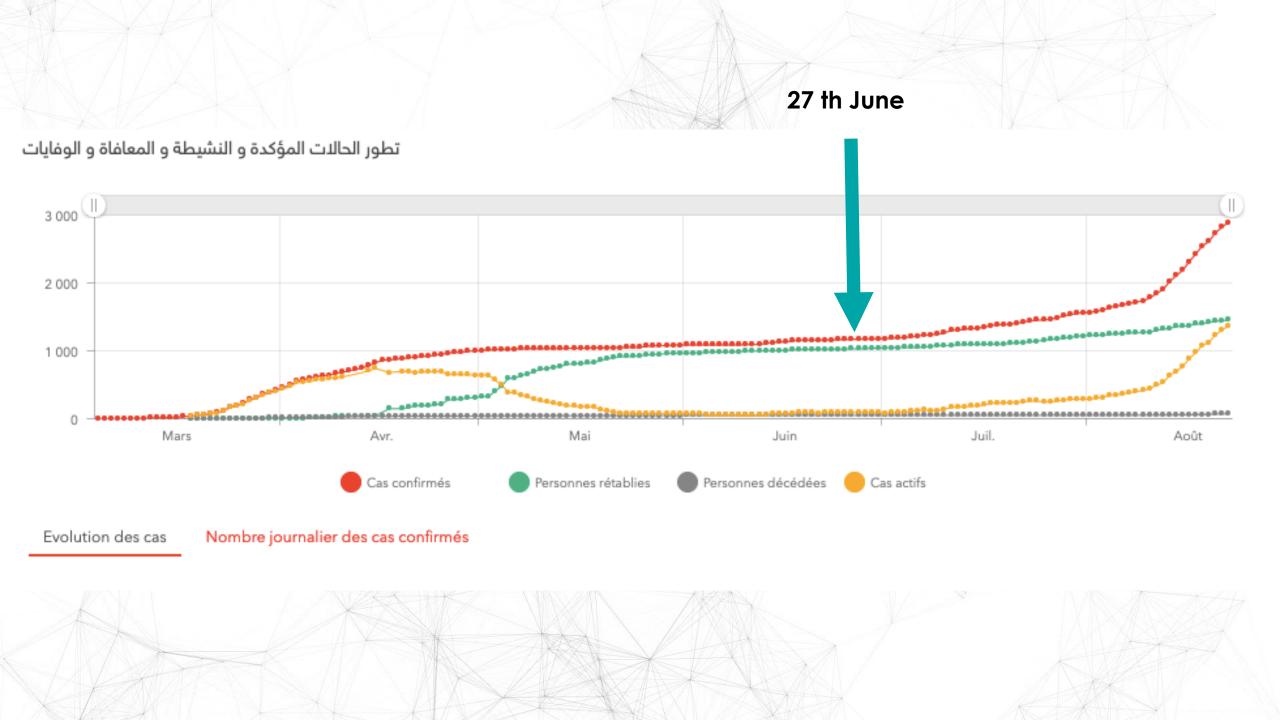
U.S. Map

Data in Motion



COVID-19 Dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University (JHU)





Challenges

- Significant logistical and capacity constraints : ranging from :
- ➤ the availability of qualified personnel to take precise samples and contact tracing and tracking activities
- >the time required for laboratory analysis and the availability of reagents
- The use of digital applications could help improve the speed and efficiency of the DTC strategy, as adopted in some countries.
- Many other challenges have to be tackled with the start of the academic year

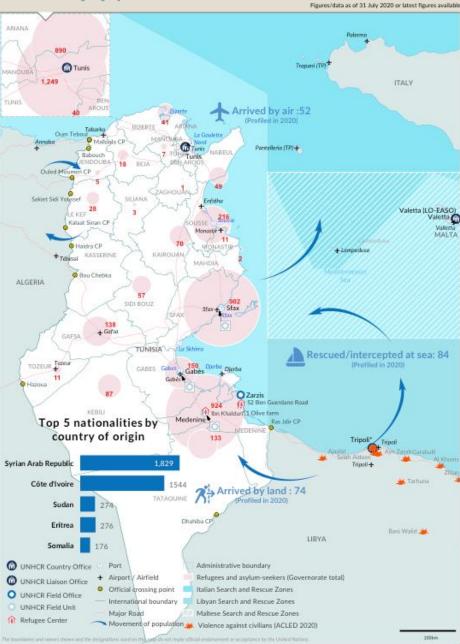
Challenges

- Ovrall, to overcome this pandemic ,challenges (in the Tunisian context)
 are numerous but They are even more important when it 's the case of
 some vulnerable social categories such as migrants
- And these latters are the main target population for the Project VODAN in Tunisia: To determine the impact of COVID-19 crisis on health, social situation and mobility status of migrants from sub-Saharan Africa, hosted in Tunisia.

Migrants in Tunisia

TUNISIA Situation map - Refugees and asylum-seekers

Figures/data as of 31 July 2020 or latest figures available



Migrants in Tunisia

 People arrive by plane, boat or road

 No clear data, people are isolated undocumented

The first impact of Covid-19 on migrants is economic precarious jobs – help from Tunisian associations





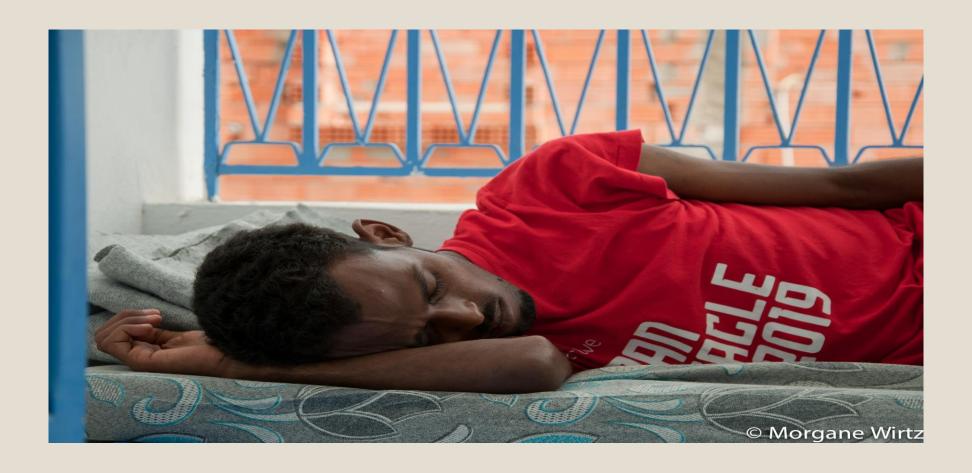
Troubles to pay the rent

Intervention of authorities and Tunisian associations



Difficult access to health care

undocumented – few knowledge of their rights



After the lockdown: exodus to Libya or Europe

4000 Tunisians arrived in Italy in July 2020 – hundreds of Sub-Saharans are crossing borders



Data collection:

About **500 articles & press release** collected in Libya, Niger and Tunisia thanks to the University of Sousse and Sahara FM







About **120 interviews** in Agadez (Niger), Tunis, Sousse, Sfax, Zarzis, Kalibia, Djerba, Kerkennah, Medinine (Tunisia) and Libya.

Thanks to:

- VODAN
- University of Sousse (6 students, Dr. Mariem Ghardallou, Zohra Touati, Pr. Hassen Boubakri, Pr. Ali Mtiraoui)
- Ivorian students in Tunisia, students in Kenya and Uganda
- Journalists & researcher in Niger
- Fixer & interpreters in Tunisia
- Tilburg University & Pr. Mirjam van Reisen

The VODAN in box: Installation

VODAN project steps

- 1. Technical installation of the VODAN FDPs
- 2. Local configuration
- 3. Link to data
- 4. Federated queries on the VODAN FDP
- 5. Documentation and training materials
- 6. Scaling the VODAN in a box

VODAN project steps

- 1. Technical installation of the VODAN FDPs
- 2. Local configuration
- 3. Link to data
- 4. Federated queries on the VODAN FDP
- 5. Documentation and training materials
- 6. Scaling the VODAN in a box

Technical installation of the FDP and local configuration

Technical installation of the VODAN FDPs

uc.rnu.tn

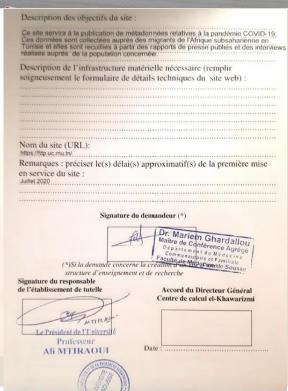


République Tunisienne
Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur,
de la Recherche Scientifique et de la Technologie
Centre de Calcul El-Khawarizmi

Depuis sa création en 1976, le Centre de Calcul El-Khawarizmi (CCK) ne cesse de s'investir afin de promouvoir et de généraliser l'usage des Technologies de l'information et de la Communication (TIC) dans le millieu universitaire confirmant ainsi sa place de leader et d'innovateur en matière des T.I.C. appliquées à la recherche scientifique, à la pédagogie et aux services universitaires... Plus de détails

> Charte d'hébergement des sites web universitaires "Réseau National Universitaire (RNU)"







Docs » Local Deployment

G Edit on GitHub

Local Deployment

FAIR Data Point is distributed in Docker images. For a simple local deployment, you need to run fairdatapoint, fairdatapoint-client and mongo images. See the Components section to read more about what each image is for.

Here is an example of the simplest Docker Compose configuration to run FDP.

Then you can run it using docker-compose up -d . It might take a while to start. You can run docker-compose logs -f to follow the output log. Once you see a message, that the application started, the FAIR Data Point should be working, and you can open http://localhost.

Local configuration

Docs » Production Deployment

Ω Edit on GitHub

Production Deployment

If you want to run the FAIR Data Point in production it is recommended to use HTTPS protocol with valid certificates. You can easily configure FDP to run behind a reverse proxy which takes care of the certificates.

In this example, we will configure FDP to run on https://fdp.example.com. We will see how to configure the reverse proxy in the same Docker Compose file. However, it is not necessary, and the proxy can be configured elsewhere.

First of all, we need to generate the certificates on the server where we want to run the FDP. You can use Let's Encrypt and create the certificates with certbot. The certificates are generated in a standard location, e.g., _/etc/letsencrypt/live/fdp.example.com for _fdp.example.com | domain. We will mount the whole _letsencrypt | folder to the reverse proxy container later so that it can use the certificates.

As a reverse proxy, we will use nginx. We need to prepare some configuration, so create a new folder called nginx with the following structure and files:

ta Point

About FAIR Data Point

Users and Roles

Local Deployment

Usage

Setup

Contributing

Read the Docs

Production Deployment
Advanced Configuration

Components



....

About the VODAN in a Box

Usage Scenarios
Components

DEDLOVATA

☐ Local Deployment

Requirements

Setup

Usage

Update Notes

Production Deployment

Advanced Configuration



Docs » Local Deployment GitHub

Local Deployment

Important

This deployment is intended only for testing and demonstration purposes and should not serve for real production use. If you want to provide *VODAN* in a Box as a service, visit Production Deployment.

Requirements %

- Docker Engine vers
- Docker Compose v

Setup

Download or git of locally

2. Change working dir

3. Use docker-compos

git clone https://gi cd vodan-deploymentdocker-compose up -d



Search docs

About the VODAN in a Box

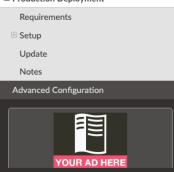
Usage Scenarios
Components

DEPLOYMENT

Read the Docs

Local Deployment

☐ Production Deployment



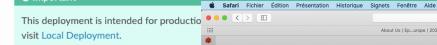
Docs » Production Deployment

Important

Requirements

C Edit on GitHub

Production Deployment



V DAN FAIR Data Point

Docker Engine version 19.03 (or higher)

• Docker Compose version 1.25 (or higher

Domain and DNS records set for providi

• dsw.your-domain.tld - for CRF Wiza

api.dsw.your-domain.tld - for CRF V

fdp.your-domain.tld - for FAIR Data

sparql.your-domain.tld - for Triple \$

certbot

Setup

Get VODAN in a Box

Download or git clone repository https://sproduction locally.

US- FAIR Data Point

This FAIR Data Point contains the metadata of datasets and other artefacts related to the impact of COVID-19 crisis on health, social situation and mobility status of migrants from subshara Africa, hosted in Tunisia.

Catalogs

There are no catalogs.

fdp.uc.rnu.tn



🍲 😝 🤝 100 % 🚱 Mar. 00:01 🔍 🔕 😑

Log in

0 1 0



About Us | Ep...urope | 2020 | ISPED-EAD : ...-économique | Google.tn v | Apple | Disney | Yahoo!

FAIR Data Point



About the VODAN in a Box

Usage Scenarios

Components

☐ Local Deployment

Requirements

Setup

Usage Update

Notes

Production Deployment

Advanced Configuration



C Edit on GitHub Docs » Local Deployment

Local Deployment

Important

This deployment is intended only for testing and demonstration purposes and should not serve for real production use. If you want to provide VODAN in a Box as a service, visit Production Deployment.

fdp.uc.rnu.tn

dsw.uc.rnu.tn (localhost80:80)

C Edit on GitHub

Requirements %

- Docker Engine vers
- Docker Compose v



Setup

- 1. Download or git of locally
- 3. Use docker-compos

git clone https://gi cd vodan-deploymentdocker-compose up -

Search docs

2. Change working dir

About the VODAN in a Box

Usage Scenarios

Components

Local Deployment

☐ Production Deployment

Requirements Update Notes Advanced Configuration

YOUR AD HERE Read the Docs

Docs » Production Deployment

Production Deployment

Important

This deployment is intended for production use. If you want to just test VODAN in a Box locally, visit Local Deployment.

CRF Wizard

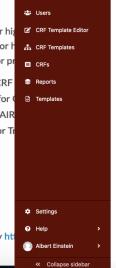
Requirements

- Docker Engine version 19.03 (or high
- Docker Compose version 1.25 (or h
- Domain and DNS records set for pr
- o dsw.your-domain.tld for CRF
- api.dsw.your-domain.tld for (
- fdp.your-domain.tld for FAIR
- o sparql.your-domain.tld for Tr
- certbot

Setup

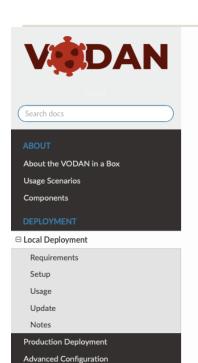
Get VODAN in a Box

Download or git clone repository h production locally.





Welcome to the CRF Wizard!





fdp.uc.rnu.tn

Download or git clone repository https://gi

production locally.

Important

This deployment is intended only for testing and demonstration purposes and should not serve for real production use. If you want to provide VODAN in a Box as a service, visit Production Deployment.

Sparql.fdp.rnu.tn

0 1 0

OK Cancel

Requirements %

- Docker Engine vers
- Docker Compose v

Setup

1. Download or git (locally

2. Change working dir

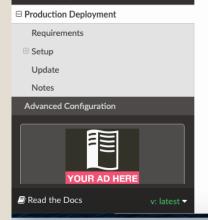
Use docker-compos

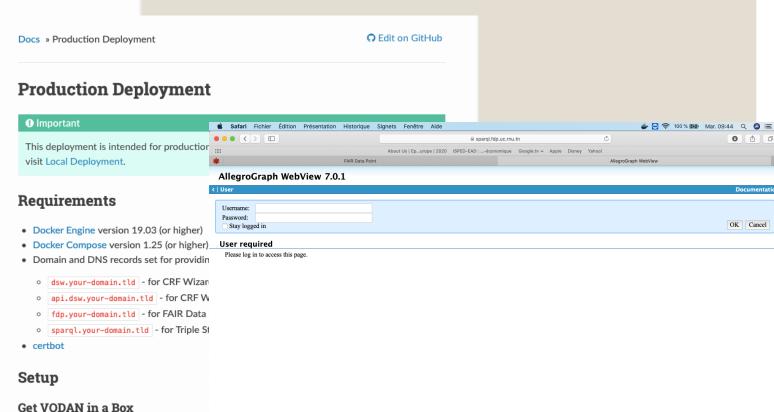
git clone https://gi cd vodan-deploymentdocker-compose up -



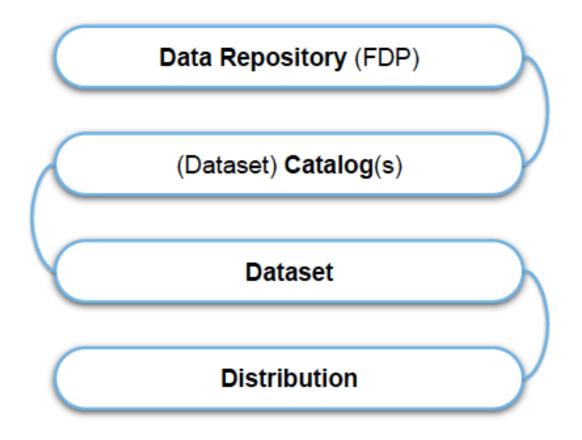
About the VODAN in a Box **Usage Scenarios** Components

Local Deployment





FAIR DATA POINT – BASIC METADATA STRUCTURE

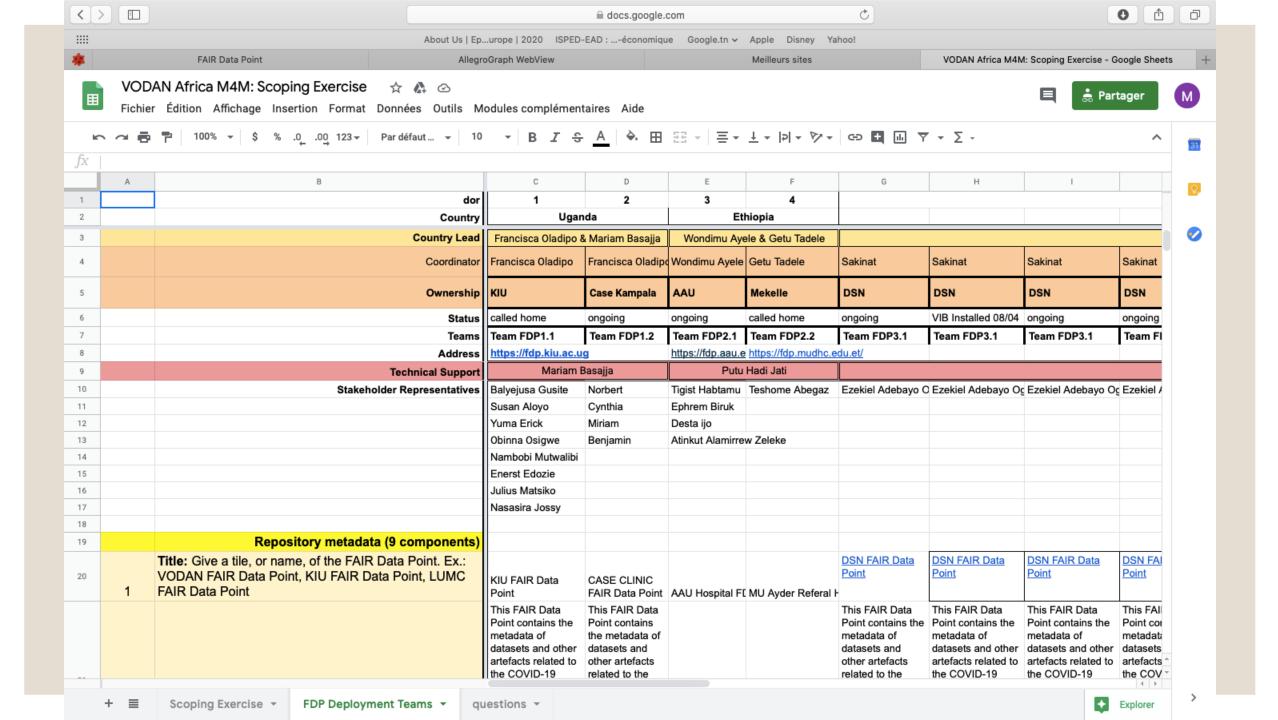












https://fdp.uc.rnu.tn/



V FAIR Data Point



Edit

US- FAIR Data Point

This FAIR Data Point contains the metadata of datasets and other artefacts related to the impact of COVID-19 crisis on health, social situation and mobility status of migrants from subshara Africa, hosted in Tunisia.

+ Create

[DRAFT] Media reports

This catalog contains national and international media reports published during the COVID-19 crisis and reporting events about migrants in Tunisia.

Issued 16-08-2020 Modified 16-08-2020

[DRAFT] Migrant interviews

This catalog contains transcripted interviews conducted among migrants in Tunisia.

Issued 16-08-2020 Modified 16-08-2020

Metadata Issued
16-08-2020

Version
1.0

Language
en

License
cc-by-nc-nd4.0

Institution
www.uc.rnu.tn

Start date
16-08-2020

Last update 16-08-2020



V FAIR Data Point



ரி Delete

US- FAIR Data Point / Media reports

[DRAFT] Media reports

This catalog contains national and international media reports published during the COVID-19 crisis and reporting events about migrants in Tunisia.

Datasets + Create

[DRAFT] Media report dataset

This dataset is the media reports data concerning event related to the impact of COVID -19 crisis on migrants in Tunisia.

Q1932461

Q84263196

Issued 16-08-2020 Modified 16-08-2020

Metadata Modified Metadata Issued 16-08-2020 16-08-2020 Version Language <u>en</u> License cc-by-nc-nd3.0 Issued 16-08-2020 Modified 16-08-2020

📝 Edit

Settings











































🖺 Publish

Owner







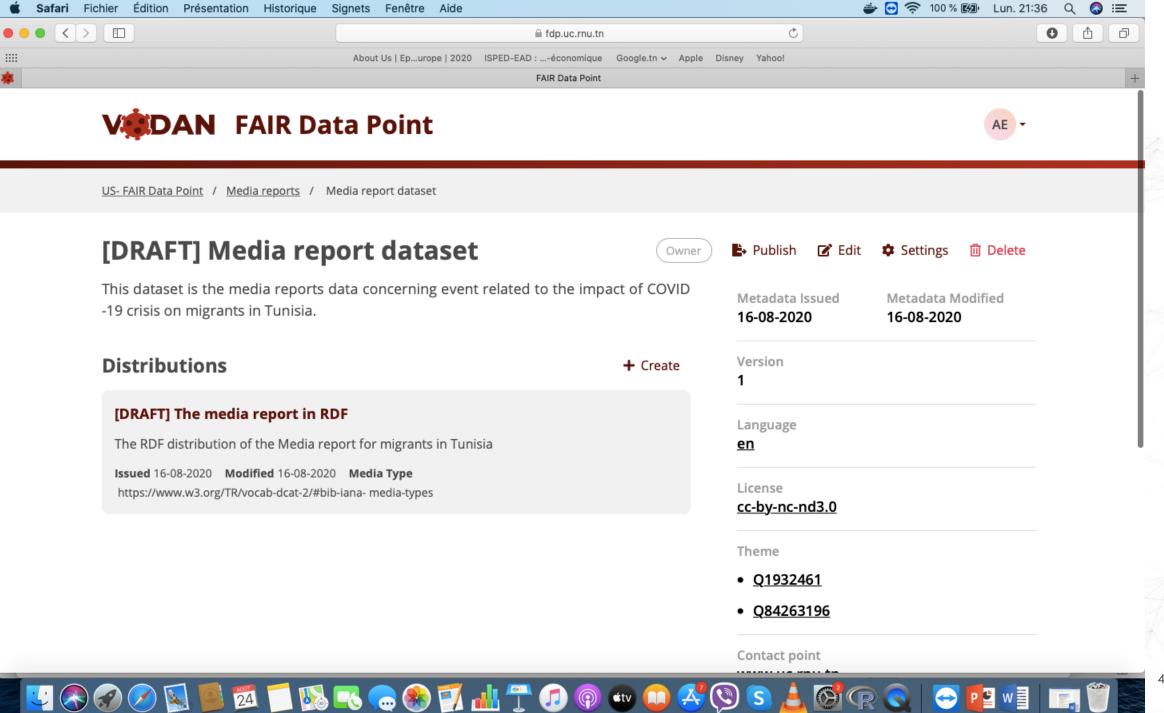










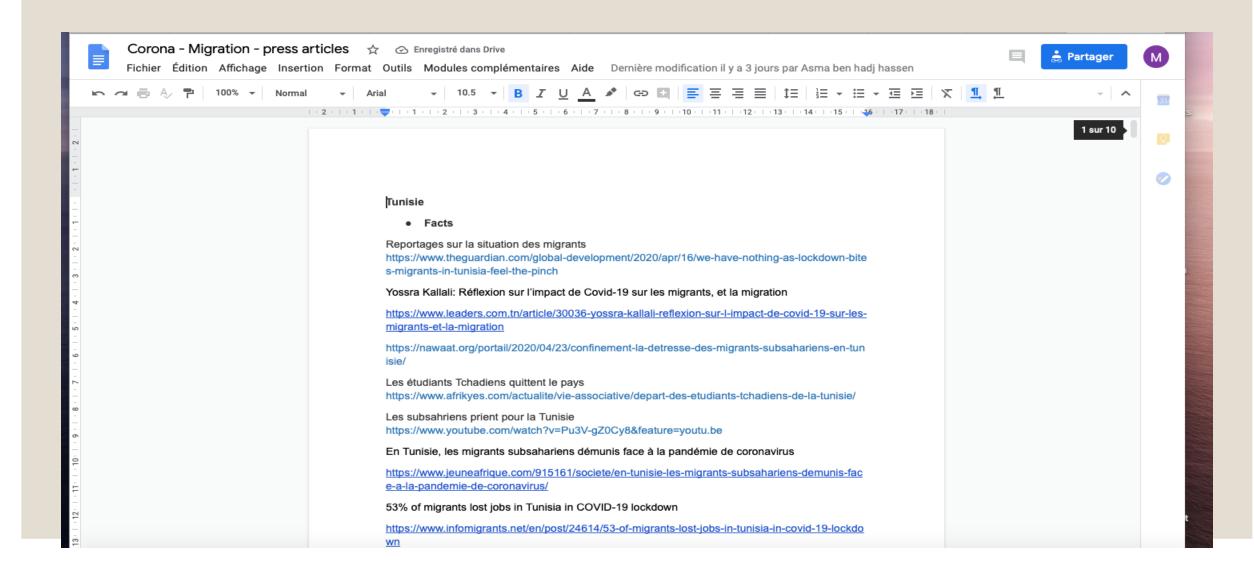


Data entry and Link to data

CEDAR Metadata

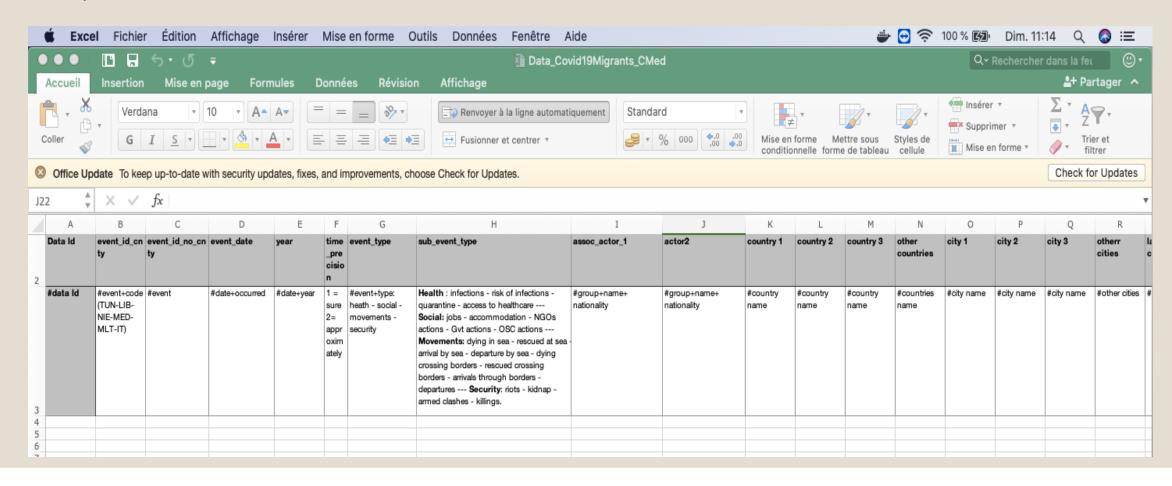
- For making metadata with CEDAR, there are 3 steps:
- 1. Create the MD form (or find an existing one)
- 2. Complete the MD form (enter MD)
- 3. Submit /Publish the MD form

VODAN-Data –Migrants-Tunisia



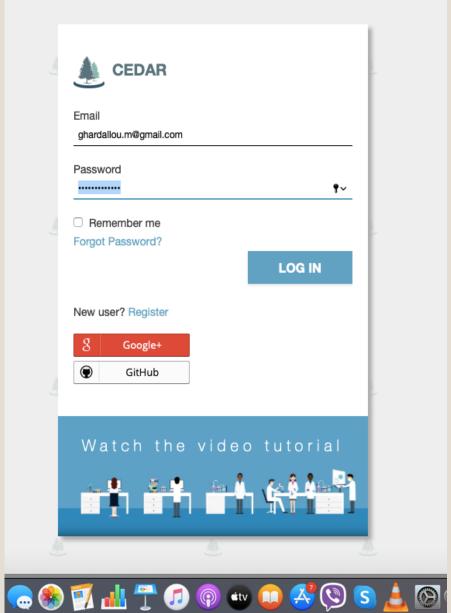
VODAN-MD –Migrants-Tunisia

1st step: Decide on the Metadata to collect



Creation of an account on CEDAR

https://metadatacenter.org/















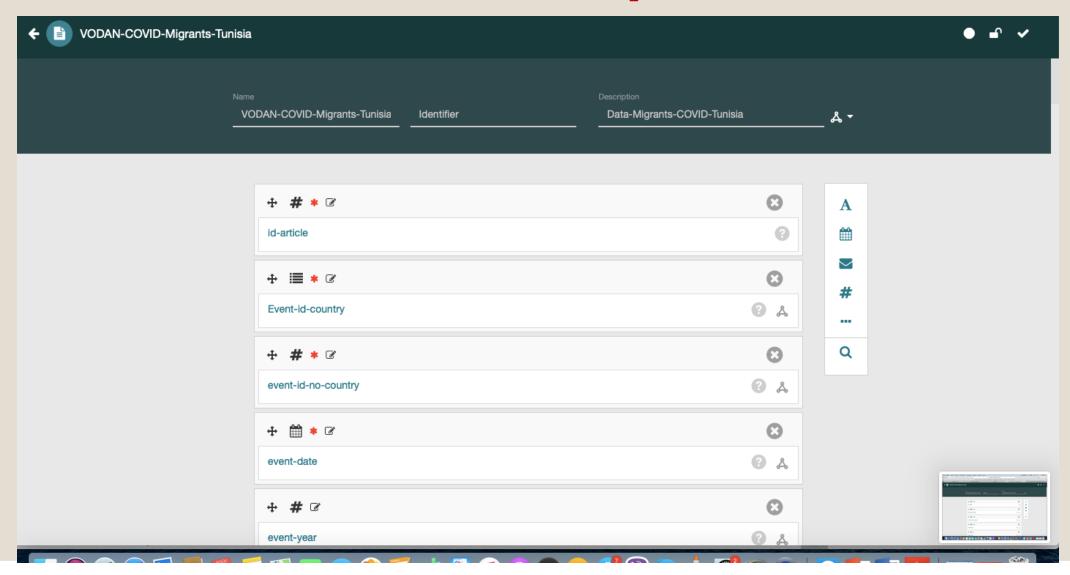




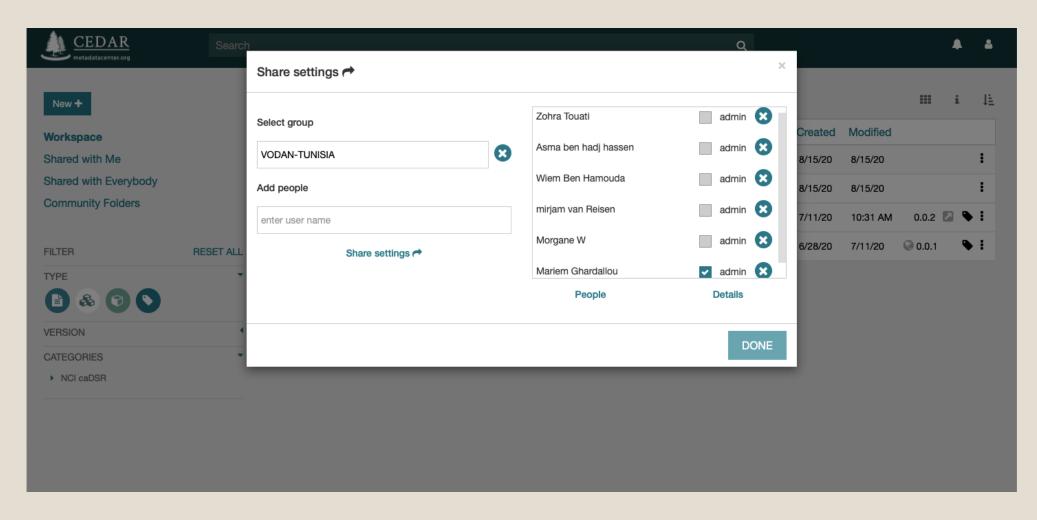




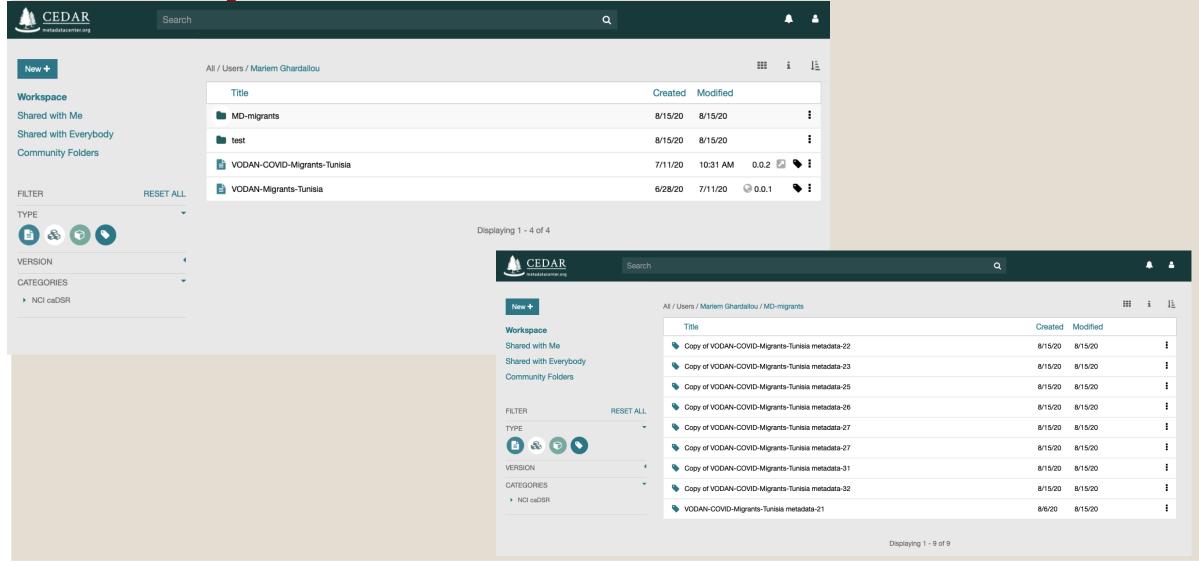
Creation of the template



Sharing the template



Entry of DATA



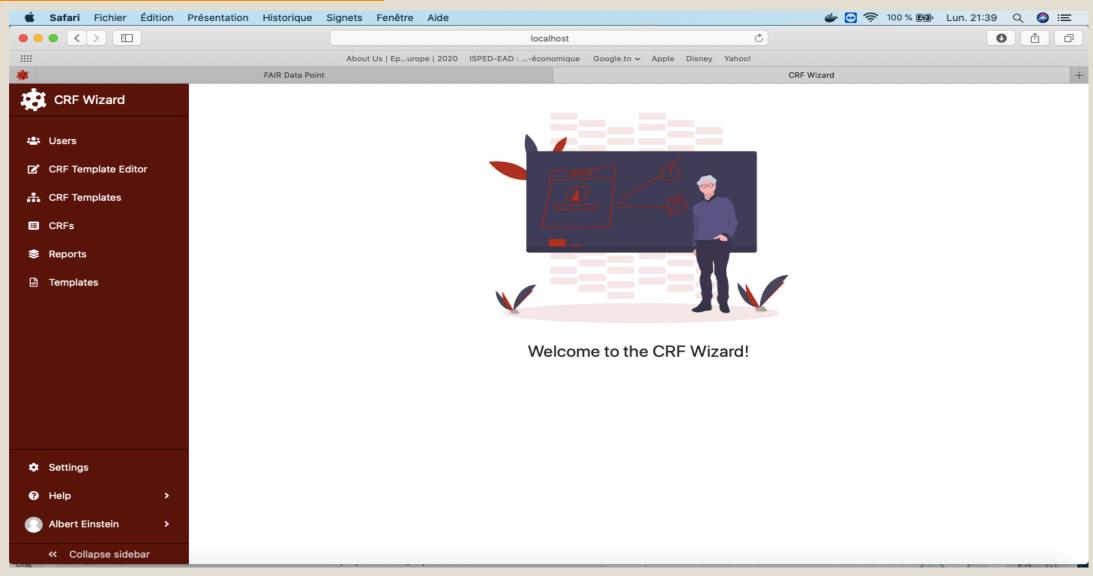
Difficulties for the use of CEDAR Platform

How to publish MD???

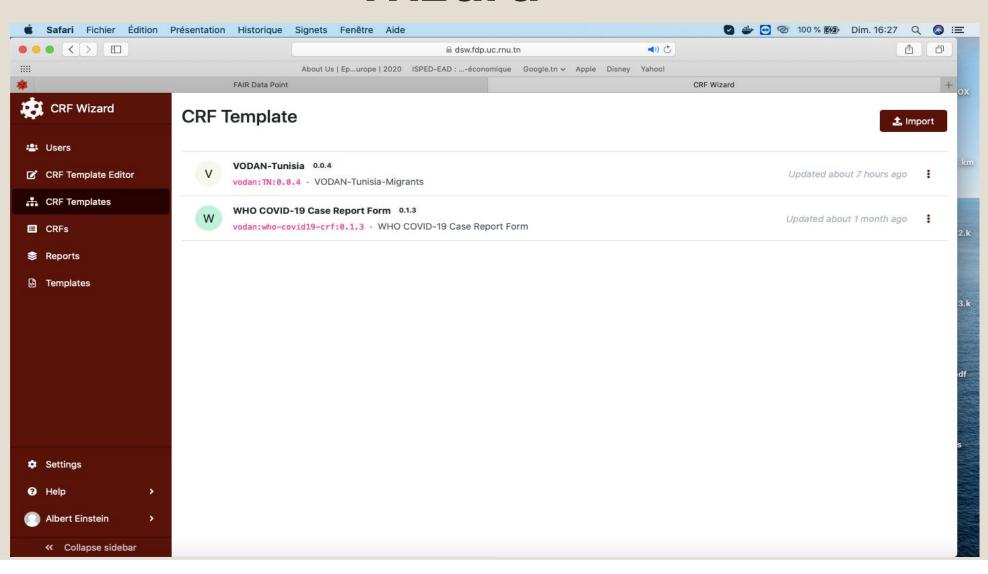
Manually copy MD using the user interface or another way?

Metadata with CRF Wizard

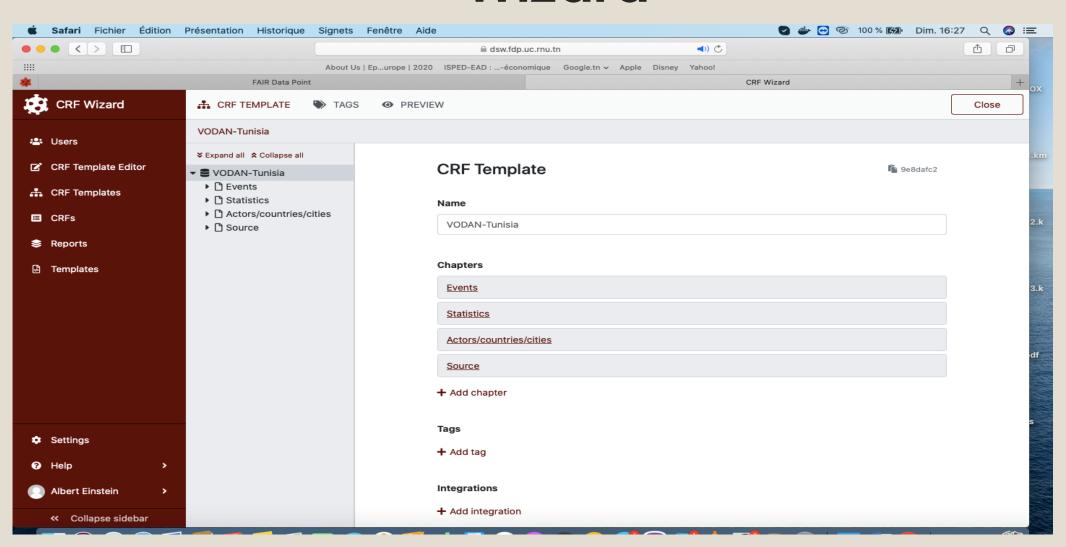
http://localhost:8080/dashboard



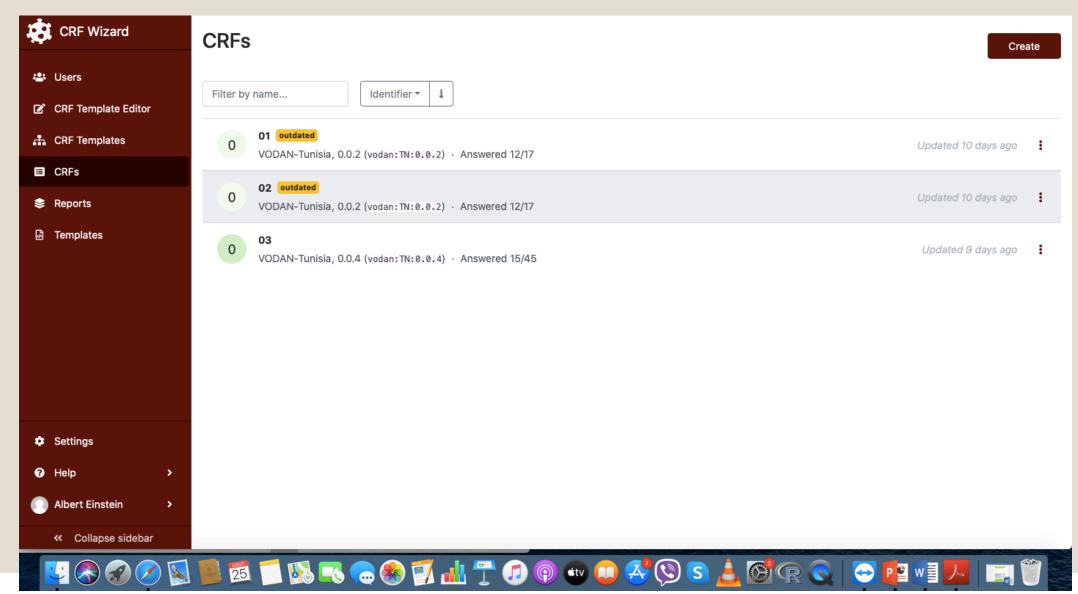
Creation of new template with CRF Wizard



Creation of new template with CRF Wizard



Testing the MD entry with CRF Wizard



Difficulties: Creation of reports!!

