# Resources for Beyond Voting: Elections / Campaign Financing

## Special COVID Election Season List including many resources related to mail-in / absentee voting

#### General

Vote 411 Register, check registration, find out what's on the ballot <u>https://www.vote411.org/</u>

My Congressional District – "quick and easy access to selected statistics collected by the U.S. Census Bureau" https://www.census.gov/mycd/

Oregon Secretary of State – Voting and Elections Division

https://sos.oregon.gov/voting-elections/Pages/default.aspx

Oregon Secretary of State - Register to vote; check registration

https://sos.oregon.gov/voting/Pages/registration.aspx?lang=en

National Conference of State Legislatures - Elections and Campaign page "NCSL provides 50-state research on many election law and procedural issues <a href="http://www.ncsl.org/research/elections-and-campaigns.aspx">http://www.ncsl.org/research/elections-and-campaigns.aspx</a>

# SERIES: ARCHAIC ELECTION METHODS CRIPPLE DEMOCRACY

http://www.sightline.org/series/voting-systems-cripple-democracy/

Congress must help states avoid a perfect storm looming over November election. Tim Roemer [D] and Zach Wamp [R], former U.S. Congressmen 6/15/2020. Ambassador Roemer and Congressman Wamp are co-chairs of Issue One's Reformers Caucus

https://www.newsweek.com/congress-must-help-states-avoid-perfect-storm-looming-over-november-election-opinion-1510967

How to fix our voting rules before November. Marc Elias. April 5, 2020

https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/04/how-fix-voting-right-now/609454/

Changes to voting rules for absentee ballots, state by state. Nonprofit Vote. Updated 6/22/2020.

https://www.nonprofitvote.org/absentee-ballots-and-covid-19/

#### Voting by Mail / Absentee Ballots

Oregon's vote-by-mail system gets more tv attention, on '60 minutes'. June 29, 2020. Includes video.

https://www.oregonlive.com/entertainment/2020/06/oregons-vote-by-mail-system-gets-more-tv-attention-on-60minutes.html?fbclid=iwar2q-zlxs6voqvbivowvuoqbywrbxh4zwz8byi1wzt-cqp8zlphtbnnl530

The False Narrative of Vote-by-Mail Fraud. Wendy R. Weiser. April 10, 2020

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/analysis-opinion/false-narrative-vote-mail-fraud

Vote by Mail during COVID-19: Insights from Oregon Paul Manson. April 13, 2020

https://evic.reed.edu/research/vote-by-mail-during-covid-19-insights-from-oregon/

Why a Vote-by-Mail Option Is Necessary. Matthew Harwood\_ April 8, 2020

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/why-vote-mail-option-necessary

VOTE BY MAIL FOR SECURE ELECTIONS IN 2020. State-by-state resources for elections officials. Sightline.

https://www.sightline.org/votebymail2020/

Four Ways States Suppress the Absentee Vote. Sightline. 7/30/2020.

https://www.sightline.org/2020/07/30/four-ways-states-suppress-the-absentee-vote/?fbclid=IwAR24guCMGSwTMtzLEoL088C769HZ6zUHOhdCdrFG-cW09-ezseyTmAEQ40

Few States Are Prepared To Switch To Voting By Mail: That Could Make For A Messy Election. Nathaniel Rakich. April 27, 2020. Good discussion of what is needed for states to be ready for vote-by-mail.

https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/few-states-are-prepared-to-switch-to-voting-by-mail-that-could-make-for-a-messyelection/

15 states that have recently expanded access to voting by mail. Tokyosand. May 25, 2020

https://politicalcharge.org/2020/05/25/15-states-that-have-recently-expanded-access-to-voting-by-mail/

The Neutral Partisan Effects of Vote-by-Mail: Evidence from County-Level Roll-Outs. Stanford U. April, 2020.

https://siepr.stanford.edu/research/publications/neutral-partisan-effects-vote-mail-evidence-county-level-roll-outs

Vote and Home: How Our Democracy Survives and Pandemic. Maney. Unite America. 3/31/2020. https://assets.website-files.com/5dcf4d91edfe6ab1ce622550/5e83697a6ac981ba06c2b000\_ua%20vote-athome%202020%20download.pdf

Why a vote-by-mail option is necessary. Harwood. Brennan Center. 4/16/2020.

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/why-vote-mail-option-necessary

HEROES Act Includes Funding Election Officials Need to Run Safe, Secure Elections in 2020. Brennan Center.

5/20. <u>https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/analysis-opinion/heroes-act-includes-funding-election-officials-need-run-safe-secure</u>

**GOP touts mail voting as Trump attacks it.** Gardner and Viebeck. The Washington Post. 13 Apr 2020. **Most Americans, unlike Trump, want mail-in ballots for November if coronavirus threatens.** Reuters/Ipsos poll

CIVICS FOR ADULTS: TO ENHANCE CIVIC KNOWLEDGE AND INSPIRED POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT DONNA L COHEN, MED, MLIS https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-poll/most-americans-unlike-trump-want-mail-in-ballots-for-november-ifcoronavirus-threatens-reuters-ipsos-poll-idUSKBN21P3G0

## Voter Turnout

U.S. voter turnout trails most developed countries May 21, 2918 Pew Research Center http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/08/02/u-s-voter-turnout-trails-most-developed-countries/ The U.S. Should Require All Citizens to Vote. Ornstein. July 2012. http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2012/07/the-us-should-require-all-citizens-to-vote/259902/

## Voter Registration

Automatic Voter Registration Works Everywhere It's Been Implemented Derek Rosenfeld April 11, 2019 Brennan Center study shows that AVR increased registration rates in every state where the policy has gone into effect. https://www.brennancenter.org/blog/automatic-voter-registration-works-everywhere-been-implemented

Automatic Voter Registration: Finding America's Missing Voters Kennedy, Daley, Wright. Demos. Jan 20, 2016 http://www.demos.org/publication/automatic-voter-registration-finding-americas-missing-voters

"Inaccurate, Costly and Inefficient: Evidence That America's Voter Registration System Needs an Upgrade". Pew Center for the States. Feb, 2012. <u>http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/electionlaw/documents/Pew-UpgradingVoterRegistration.pdf</u>

## Voting Systems - Primaries

FairVote – Primary Elections http://www.fairvote.org/primaries#open\_and\_closed\_primaries Open Primaries <u>https://www.openprimaries.org/</u> *Listings of the type of Primaries for each state:* http://www.ncsl.org/research/elections-and-campaigns/primary-types.aspx

## Voting Process/Methods – Ranked Choice Voting [aka Instant Runoff]

Ranked Choice Voting – Benton County [begins in 2020 is more than three candidates] https://www.co.benton.or.us/elections/page/ranked-choice-voting Ranked Choice Voting video created for Maine [1:30] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rkx0e2Cduyk Where RCV [Ranked Choice Voting] is Used Has helpful 2-minute video about how it worked in a Mayoral election http://www.fairvote.org/where\_is\_ranked\_choice\_voting\_used Fair Vote – Ranked Choice Voting / Instant Runoff http://www.fairvote.org/rcv#rcvbenefits Why Alaska needs ranked-choice voting. Jacob Begich. 9/1/2020

https://www.adn.com/opinions/2020/07/31/why-alaska-needs-ranked-choice-voting/

# Voting Process/Methods – STAR Voting

STAR Voting https://www.starvoting.us/

Star Voting – Multnomah County <u>https://www.facebook.com/groups/1821618454770952</u> Star Voting – Lane County <u>https://www.facebook.com/starvotinglane</u> STAR Voting for Lane County video <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?time\_continue=81&v=w9JZVEOR-Os</u>

## **Electoral College**

About the Electors. National Archives http://www.archives.gov/federal-register/electoral-college/electors.html Electoral College https://ballotpedia.org/Electoral\_College National Popular Vote http://www.nationalpopularvote.com/ "Work-around" to the Electoral College Oregon Just Joined the National Popular Vote Interstate Compact Eberhard. Sightline. 6/5/2019 https://www.sightline.org/2019/06/05/oregon-just-joined-the-national-popular-vote-interstate-compact/ FairVote: National Popular Vote http://www.fairvote.org/national popular vote#endorsers of the npv plan

## **Voting Rights**

Electoral Dysfunction – The Right to Vote [4 min. video]

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UMI0MHFGhE8

**Restricting the Vote** - section on the Brennan Center site that keeps track of attempts to restrict people from voting <a href="https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/restricting-vote">https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/restricting-vote</a>

Texas has closed more polling stations than any other state. 3/4/2020

https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/takeaway/segments/texas-has-closed-more-polling-stations-any-other-state Long voting lines in Texas renew accusations of voter suppression. 3/4/2020

https://thehill.com/changing-america/respect/diversity-inclusion/485906-long-voting-lines-in-texas-renew-accusations-of Oregon Just Passed a Voting Rights Act. Here's Why It's a Big Deal. Eberhard. Sightline Institute. 6/13/2019

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CIVICS FOR ADULTS: TO ENHANCE CIVIC KNOWLEDGE AND INSPIRED POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT DONNA L COHEN, MED, MLIS https://www.sightline.org/2019/06/13/oregon-voting-rights-act-passes-senate-june-12/

Info on the bill from the state https://olis.leg.state.or.us/liz/2019R1/Measures/Overview/HB3310

Voting Laws Roundup 2020. Brennan Center

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/voting-laws-roundup-2020

Democracy Diminished: State and Local Threats to Voting, Post-Shelby County, Alabama v. Holder

Legal Defense Fund, NAACP. 2014 [Report] <u>https://www.naacpldf.org/wp-content/uploads/Democracy-Diminished-State-and-Local-Threats-to-Voting-Post-Shelby-County-Alabama-v.-Holder.pdf</u>

'Politics Ain't the Same' — How the 19th Amendment Changed American Elections Lynn Sherr Aug 28, 2016 http://billmoyers.com/story/politics-aint-19th-amendment-changed-american-elections/

## Voting and the Criminal Justice System

Felony Disenfranchisement. The Sentencing Project

http://www.sentencingproject.org/issues/felony-disenfranchisement/

FAQ on Felons' Voting Rights in Oregon

https://multco.us/elections/faq%E2%80%99s-felon%E2%80%99s-voting-rights-oregon

State Felon Voter Laws [map and chart]

http://felonvoting.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=000286

Federal judge rules all Florida ex-felons can vote despite fines or fees. Lemongello and Skoneki. Orlando Sentinel. 5/24/2020. <u>https://www.orlandosentinel.com/politics/os-ne-amendment-4-judge-ruling-sunday-20200524-h5axxddum5do5mayjf3xlzqmqe-story.html</u>

#### Voter Fraud

## In Their Own Words: Officials Refuting False Claims of Voter Fraud

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/their-own-words-officials-refuting-false-claims-voter-fraud Myth of Voter Fraud

https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/voter-fraud

Election Commission Documents Cast Doubt on Trump's Claims of Voter Fraud

https://www.propublica.org/article/election-commission-documents-cast-doubt-on-trumps-claims-of-voter-fraud

## Election Security

Framework for Election Vendor Oversight. Brennan Center. Nov. 2019.

https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/2019-11/2019 10 ElectionVendors.pdf

Interview with Oregon's election system, Steve Trout, on KATU

https://katu.com/news/your-voice-your-vote/director-of-elections-in-oregon-talks-election-security

## Senator Ron Wyden Mar 2018 Senate Hearing on election security

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IXjYNLJ9yAM

**Securing American Elections** Prescriptions for Enhancing the Integrity and Independence of the 2020 U.S. Presidential Election and Beyond. Michael McFaul, Editor Stanford University June 2019.

https://fsi.stanford.edu/publication/securing-american-elections-prescriptions-enhancing-integrity-and-independence-2020-us

Senate Republicans block two election security bill. By Maggie Miller. 10/22/19

https://thehill.com/policy/cybersecurity/466985-senate-republicans-block-two-election-securitybills?fbclid=IwAR2ISkcICkedZP1sWAVyjY0YB7JoSIO2ArchGhMp5JzWKaGHdRfyLByeKio

House passes third bill aimed at preventing foreign election interference. By Maggie Miller. 10/23/19 https://thehill.com/policy/technology/467185-house-passes-third-bill-aimed-at-preventing-foreign-election-interference Election Security Funding: Cost Estimates Breakdown. August 15, 2019. Brennan Center. https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/analysis-opinion/what-does-election-security-cost

Cybersecurity Campaign Playbook. Harvard U. Belfer Center. <u>https://www.belfercenter.org/CyberPlaybook</u> Congressional Ignorance Leaves the U.S. Vulnerable to Cyberthreats Scientific American

https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/congressional-ignorance-leaves-the-u-s-vulnerable-to-cyberthreats/

## Redistricting and Gerrymandering

**People Not Politicians** [Oregon's campaign to have an independent redistricting commission] https://www.peoplenotpoliticiansoregon.com/

**Oregonians, not politicians, should draw our electoral districts.** Oregonian. Feb 23, 2020. www.oregonlive.com/opinion/2020/02/opinion-oregonians-not-politicians-should-draw-our-electoral-districts.html

**Redistricting commissions: congressional plans.** National Conference of State Legislatures. 4/18/2019. https://www.ncsl.org/research/redistricting/redistricting-commissions-congressional-plans.aspx **A primer on gerrymandering and political polarization.** Dews. Brookings Now. July 6, 2017.

https://www.brookings.edu/blog/brookings-now/2017/07/06/a-primer-on-gerrymandering-and-political-polarization/

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CIVICS FOR ADULTS: TO ENHANCE CIVIC KNOWLEDGE AND INSPIRED POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT DONNA L COHEN, MED, MLIS How Does a Political Party Get Fewer Votes But Still Win Elections? Gerrymandering on Steroids

https://billmoyers.com/story/how-does-a-political-party-get-less-votes-but-still-win-elections-gerrymandering-on-steroids/ **This Is a War: Republicans Ramp Up Bid to Control Election Maps for Next Decade**. Jindia. June 22, 2020. https://billmoyers.com/story/thisisawar/

The tumultuous life of an independent redistricting commissioner. Vasilogambros et al. Pew. November 26, 2019. https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2019/11/26/the-tumultuous-life-of-an-independent-redistricting-commissioner

After Shelby County v. Holder, Can Independent Commissions Take the Place of Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act? Armour. Washington University Journal of Law and Policy. 2017

https://openscholarship.wustl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1972&context=law\_journal\_law\_policy

National democratic redistricting committee

https://democraticredistricting.com/

Rightlines2020 [GOP effort at redistricting]

https://rightlines.gop/

Drawing the line on gerrymandering [audio]

https://www.hks.harvard.edu/more/policycast/drawing-line-gerrymandering

What is Redistricting? Levitt. Loyola Law School http://redistricting.lls.edu/what.php

Fair Vote – Gerrymandering http://www.fairvote.org/gerrymandering#gerrymandering\_key\_facts

Redistricting. Brennan Center https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/gerrymandering-fair-representation

The State of Redistricting Litigation Li, Wolf and Lo. Updated June 23, 2020. https://www.brennancenter.org/blog/state-redistricting-litigation

Redistricting. National Conference of State Legislatures http://www.ncsl.org/research/redistricting.aspx

Campaign Finance

Oregon Voters Could Finally Rein in Campaign Contributions Eberhard. Sightline. July 8, 2019

https://www.sightline.org/2019/07/08/oregon-voters-could-finally-rein-in-campaign-contributions/

Oregon Honest Elections Campaign [Oregon]

http://or.honest-elections.com/

Oregon Supreme Court Opinion allowing campaign contribution limits. 4/23/2020.

https://cdm17027.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/pdf.js/web/viewer.html?file=/digital/api/collection/p17027coll3/id/8738/downlo ad#page=1&zoom=auto

Oregon Supreme Court rules campaign contribution limits are legal in Oregon. Oregonian. Apr 23, 2020

https://www.oregonlive.com/news/2020/04/oregon-supreme-court-rules-campaign-contribution-limits-are-legal-inoregon.html

**Portland Open and Accountable Elections** 

https://www.portlandoregon.gov/oae/#:~:text=Mission%20Statement,and%20accountable%20to%20all%20Portlanders.

## Portland Open and Accountable Elections: Frequently Asked Questions

https://www.portlandoregon.gov/oae/article/736089

Campaign contribution limits - federal. Federal Election Commission.

https://transition.fec.gov/info/contriblimitschart1718.pdf

Campaign contribution limits in the states. National Conference of State Legislatures.

http://www.ncsl.org/research/elections-and-campaigns/campaign-contribution-limits-overview.aspx

**Citizens United Opinion** [Be sure to check out the dissenting opinion, too. Starts on page 88.] https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/09pdf/08-205.pdf

Secret Spending in the States. Brennan Center. 2016. Shows the importance of state/local campaign finance laws! https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/analysis/Secret Spending in the States.pdf

A 28<sup>th</sup> Amendment to Restore the American Promise [video] <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6igoInTvqA</u> Questions about 527 and 501(c) 4 orgs.

https://www.opensecrets.org/outsidespending/faq.php

Difference between SuperPACS and "dark money" [money from the non-profits]. Especially at "Here's a huge caveat": https://sunlightfoundation.com/blog/2015/10/30/the-difference-between-super-pacs-and-dark-money-groups/

Chart of Disclosure Rules from the Campaign Legal Center [federal]

http://www.campaignlegalcenter.org/sites/default/files/CLC 501c disclosure chart.pdf

Getting Foreign Funds Out of America's Elections. Vandewalker and Norden. Brennan Center. April 2018

https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/publications/Getting%20Foreign%20Funds%20Out%20of%20America% 27s%20Elections.%20Final April9.pdf

# Campaign Finance Tracking

Center for Responsive Politics – Open Secrets All things \$ in politics including "dark money" groups.

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**Oregon Campaign Finance Information - ORESTAR System Public Search** 

https://secure.sos.state.or.us/orestar/gotoPublicTransactionSearch.do

Choose other searches: PACs, etc. on left side of page

Public Disclosure Commission - Follow the Money. Washington State Campaign Finance Information https://www.pdc.wa.gov/

## **Public Financing of Elections**

 Public Financing of Presidential Elections brochure

 http://www.fec.gov/pages/brochures/pubfund.shtml

 Public Financing. Brennan Center. Feb 4, 2016

 https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/reform-money-politics/public-campaign-financing

 Here's a research guide from Harvard University on Campaigns and Elections.

 https://guides.library.harvard.edu/hks/campaigns\_elections

#### Initiative and Referendum

**Oregon Initiative and Referendum database** Detailed info but <u>not</u> campaign finance info <u>http://egov.sos.state.or.us/elec/web\_irr\_search.search\_form</u>]

#### Misc

**Reformers Caucus** Bipartisan group on behalf of money-in-politics reform of former members of Congress and governors. <u>https://www.issueone.org/reformers/</u>

**Democracy: An Election Agenda for Candidates, Activists, and Legislators.** Weiser and Bannon. May, 2018. https://www.brennancenter.org/publication/democracy-election-agenda-2018

#### Disinformation

Twitter brings back special labels for profiles of political candidates. March 2020.

https://mashable.com/article/twitter-election-badges-2020/

About election labels on twitter. July, 2020.

Election labels contain additional information about twitter accounts for specified political candidates. <u>https://help.twitter.com/en/using-twitter/election-labels</u>