

Unit I – NJROTC and Your Future

Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Navy Junior Reserve
Officers Training Corps Program

Section 1 – Overview of the NJROTC



What You Will Learn to Do

Know the background, mission, curriculum and activities of NJROTC, as well as its benefits to cadets



Objectives

- Explain the history and background of the NJROTC
- 2. Describe the NJROTC's mission, goals and policies



Certified -

Officially approved

Color Guard -

The ceremonial escort for the flag

Marksmanship -

Skill in shooting at a target

Instill -

To introduce by gradual

persistent efforts

Orderliness -

Neatness; freedom from disorder

Precision -

Exactness



Honor -

A keen sense of ethical conduct

Courage -

Mental or moral strength to venture, persevere and withstand danger, fear or difficulty

Commitment -

A state of being bound, emotionally or intellectually, to a course of action, or to a person or persons











The JROTC program was the brainchild of Army inspector LT Edgar R. Stevens, who in 1911 chose to begin teaching high school students the values and discipline of a military life in the hope of molding these students into better citizens.

More than <u>500,000</u> high school students are enrolled in over 3,000 JROTC programs world wide.



The JROTC program was established with the signing of the National Defense Act of 1916.

The first program began at Leavenworth High School in Kansas in 1917.

After the first and second World Wars the JROTC program saw little growth due to limited funding and personnel.







This lack of growth prompted Congress to pass the JROTC Vitalization Act of 1964, which allowed the other service branches to offer JROTC as well.







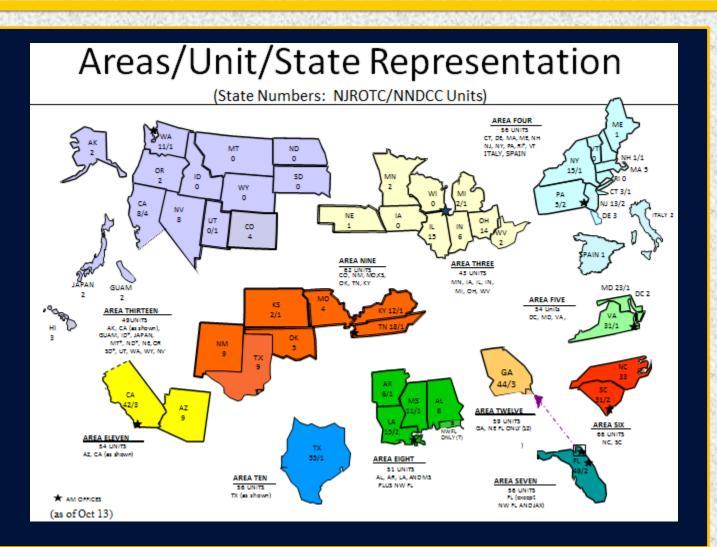


The first Navy Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps (NJROTC) programs began in 1966.





Today there are 620 **NJROTC** programs in the United States, Japan, Italy and Spain.





The JROTC Vitalization Act charges the Secretary of the Navy (SECNAV) with the maintenance and continued support of the JROTC program.



The Naval Service Training
Command (NSTC) was
established in Great Lakes,
Illinois. The program office is
located in Pensacola, Florida.





Area Manager

> Senior Naval Science Instructor

Senior Naval Science Instructor Area Manager

> Senior Naval Science Instructor

Senior Naval Science Instructor Area Manager

> Senior Naval Science Instructor

Senior Naval Science Instructor Area Manager

> Senior Naval Science Instructor

> Senior Naval Science Instructor

Each of the 11 regions has an Area Manager who controls the programs and instructors who fall within it.





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 Manager who controls the programs and instructors who fall within it.



- Each instructor must be certified to serve as an instructor by NSTC.
- Instructors are retired sea service personnel.
- Retired officers serve as Senior Naval Science Instructors (SNSI).



- Naval Science Instructors (NSI) are retired officers, senior petty officers or Marine Corp personnel.
- Certification is based on past performance in responsible positions while serving on active duty.
- Most instructors have extensive experience in leadership and management positions.
- Some have experience as teachers and counselors.

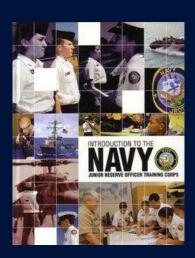


The Navy Provides

Curriculum (textbooks)

Uniforms & equipment

Computers, AV equipment and teaching aids









Each Unit Receives Equipment for Activities



Color Guard

Marksmanship





Drill Team



The Navy Helps Fund Orientation Trips To

Air Bases



Shore Bases



Competitions



Ships





The Navy Helps Fund Orientation Trips To





The NJROTC program is a joint effort of the U.S. Navy and local school authorities to enhance your high school education.

NJROTC Instructors are local educators working under the principal of the school.

Instructors are responsible for administering the NJROTC program at their respective schools and for assisting the program as needed.



The Mission of the NJROTC Program

- Was directed by Congress with the enactment of the National Defense Act of 1918.
- To instill in students the values of:
 - citizenship
 - service to the United States
 - personal responsibility
 - a sense of accomplishment



1. To promote patriotism

To instill a love of country, respect for the flag, and pride in the government and our way of life



2. To develop informed and responsible citizens

NJROTC should make cadets aware of their responsibilities, duties and rights.



3. To promote habits of orderliness and precision

Experience shows that such habits help people succeed in life.



4. To develop a high degree of personal honor, self-reliance, self-discipline and leadership

These qualities are embodied by the Navy's Core Values of Honor, Courage and Commitment.

5. To promote an understanding of the basic elements and requirements for national security

Cadets should understand the need for armed forces and their relationship to a democratic government.

6. To develop respect for and understand the need for constituted authority in a democratic society

Cadets should understand why we have laws and governments.



7. To provide incentives to live healthy and drug-free lives

Cadets should know how drug use and similar decisions affect both themselves and others.

8. To develop leadership potential

The NJROTC program provides cadets with a wide range of opportunities to test themselves in leadership roles.



9. To promote high school completion

Cadets should know the value of their education.



10. To provide information on the military services as a possible career

Careers are presented for both enlisted and officer programs in the armed forces.



Questions?





Unit I – NJROTC and Your Future Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Navy Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps Program

Section 2 – Focus on You



What You Will Learn to Do

Know the background, mission, curriculum and activities of NJROTC, as well as its benefits to cadets



Objectives

- 1. Describe the NJROTC's mission, goals and policies
- 2. Describe the Navy Core Values



Honor -

A keen sense of ethical conduct

Courage -

Mental or moral strength to venture, persevere and withstand danger, fear or difficulty

Commitment -

A state of being bound, emotionally or intellectually, to a course of action, or to a person or persons



The opportunities provided by the instructors, school, area manager, Naval Service Training Command (NSTC), Secretary of the Navy (SECNAV), and the Congress all assist you in improving yourself and your fellow cadets.

The hope is that you will learn through the NJROTC program the Core Values of honor, courage and commitment.



NJROTC is an excellent way to learn:







Self-discipline

Cooperation

Teamwork



Mastering the military skills your instructors teach will give you confidence in yourself and those around you, as well as pride in a job well done.





Your actions through community service projects play a role in the betterment of your community.



They also help you discover what it really means to be a citizen.



- Unique to the NJROTC program is the opportunity to lead.
- Many cadet graduates say these opportunities were the most lasting benefit of NJROTC.





Former cadets are serving their country today as leaders in the armed forces and in civilian life.

Capt. Mark H. Buzby, a former cadet from Admiral Farragut Academy, is promoted to Rear Admiral.





Requirements for Ongoing Participation in NJROTC

- 1. Be enrolled as a regular student in grades 9 through 12 at the school hosting the unit
- 2. Be a U.S. citizen or legal permanent resident
- 3. Be physically fit enough for your school's physical education program
- 4. Be selected by the NJROTC instructor with the approval of your principal



Requirements for Ongoing Participation in NJROTC

- 5. Have acceptable grades in school
- 6. Maintain acceptable standards of conduct
- 7. Meet NJROTC personal grooming standards



Requirements for Ongoing Participation in NJROTC

- NJROTC is responsible for maintaining its standards of enrollment, and not everyone can meet these standards.
- Cadets choosing to leave the program or failing to live up to the standards of the NJROTC program are disenrolled.



Reasons for Disenrollment

- 1. Failure to maintain academic standards
- 2. Poor behavior or lack of aptitude
- 3. Leaving school (dropping out or moving)
- 4. Cadet's own request
- 5. Physical conditions, such as injury or inability to meet fitness standards





These Core Values build good citizenship and are values to live by even if you never join the Navy.



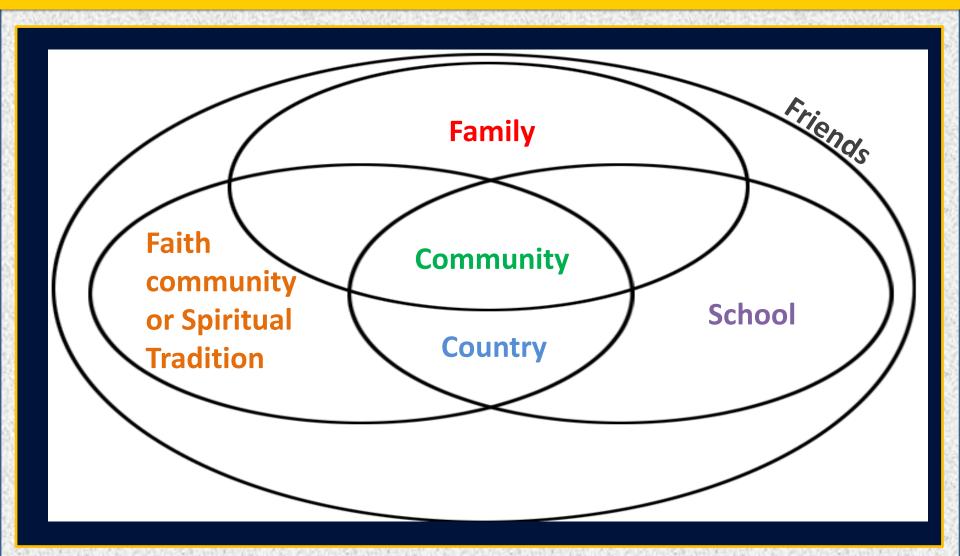


Values are our most deeply held ideals, beliefs or principles.

Throughout our lives, we learn our values from...











Values affect our thoughts, feelings and behavior.



The lawless or unethical behavior often displayed in our society today indicates diminished sense of values.



The Navy's Core Values will be heavily emphasized while you are in the NJROTC program, in hopes you will learn from them and avoid traps that apathy or ignorance can create.





As a member of the NJROTC program, you should:

- Dedicate yourself to the Navy Core Values
- Build a foundation of trust and leadership
- Receive strength and guidance from the Core Values
- Be faithful to the Core Values and exemplify their principles.



Navy Core Values - Definition

Honor



I am accountable for my professional and personal behavior.

I will be mindful of the privilege I have to serve my fellow Americans.



Navy Core Values - Definition

Courage



The value that gives me the moral and mental strength to do what is right, with confidence and resolution, even in the face of temptation and adversity.



Navy Core Values - Definition

Commitment



The day-to-day duty of every man and woman in the NJROTC program is to join together as a team to improve the quality of their unit, their fellow cadets and classmates, and themselves.



- Hazing
- Discrimination
- Sexual harassment
- Fraternization

People think of hazing as something college fraternities do, but it can also take place in any kind of organization, including NJROTC.

Hazing is any conduct that causes another person to suffer or be exposed to an activity that is:

Cruel / Abusive / Humiliating / Oppressive / Demeaning / Harmful



Hazing is particularly damaging at the high school level because teenagers are extremely vulnerable to peer pressure due to a heightened need for:

- Friendship
- Approval
- Acceptance







BE CAREFUL! You could be vulnerable to peer pressure, which can lead you to do foolish or even dangerous things you would otherwise avoid.



- Hazing
- Discrimination
- Sexual harassment
- Fraternization

This is any act that denies equal treatment to individuals because of their race, gender, ethnicity, religion or other differences.



- Hazing
- Discrimination
- Sexual harassment
- Fraternization

Sexual harassment can involve:

- Unwanted sexual advances
- Direct or indirect requests for sexual favors
- Verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature creating an atmosphere of fear and distrust



- Hazing
- Discrimination
- Sexual harassment
- Fraternization

Fraternization is an inappropriate relationship between a superior and a subordinate that could result in favoritism or discipline problems on the job.

NJROTC's policy isn't as strict as the Navy's, but the cadet officers and subordinates should avoid friendships or romantic involvement that could create unfairness or favoritism – real or perceived.



Questions?





Unit I – NJROTC and Your Future

Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Navy Junior Reserve
Officers Training Corps Program

Section 3 – Core Values and Curriculum



What You Will Learn to Do

Know the background, mission, curriculum and activities of NJROTC, as well as its benefits to cadets



- 1. Describe the Navy Core Values
- 2. Describe the Naval Science curriculum



Apathy - A lack of feeling or emotion; a

lack of interest or concern

Ignorance - Lack of knowledge, education or

awareness

Curriculum - A course of study



Maritime - Relating to the sea

Buoyancy - A tendency or ability to stay afloat in water

Seamanship - Skill in sailing, navigating or managing a boat or ship



Reviewing the Navy Core Values

- If you value your sense of HONOR, you won't haze or harass anyone.
- If you have the COURAGE to resist peer pressure, you will be able to avoid misbehavior and even talk others out of it.
- If you are COMMITTED to respect for other people, those behaviors will simply lose their appeal.



This acronym can help you learn and practice the Core Values:

Learn
Adopt
Think
Act
Re-evaluate



Learn Know the Core Values and how they contribute

to the Navy's readiness.

Adopt Adopt the Core Values as your own and live

them 24/7 everywhere.

Think Recognize when Core Values are being

compromised and make good choices. Place

the Values at the forefront of your life to

improve your personal and unit effectiveness.



Act Do the right thing. Apply Core Values.

Report illegal activities that violate

Core Values

Re- Periodically reflect on your behavior in evaluate terms of Core Values



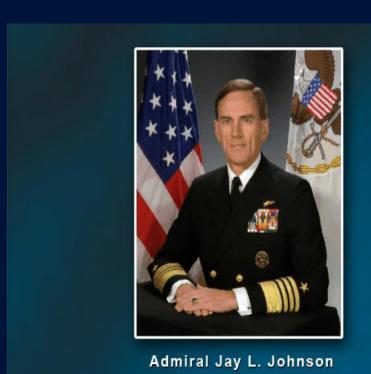
Always! Have the courage to examine whether your own behavior is honorable. If not, commit to changing it. If your fellow cadets act in questionable ways, have the courage to tell them.

Remember! Sometimes you can be on automatic and not realize you are operating in a moral or ethical gray area... but Core Values can help you navigate in this situation.



When I think of Commitment

Remarks at the U.S.
Naval Academy July
31, 1997 by Admiral
Jay L. Johnson, Chief
of Naval Operations in
video that follows....





The Naval Science Curriculum

In addition to your studies into the Navy's Core Values, your studies in Naval Science will cover eight major areas, two each year over the next four years.

This curriculum is customized by your school to meet your needs of you and your classmates.



The Naval Science Curriculum



THE NAVAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM		
Year One	Cadet Field Manual	Military Drill Uniforms Military Customs and Courtesies
	Introduction to the NJROTC Course	History of JROTC Citizenship Laws–Authority–Responsibility
Year Two	Maritime History	War at Sea US Navy Strategy and Tactics
	Nautical Sciences	Maritime Geography Oceanography–Meteorology–Astronomy
	Introduction to Leadership	
Year Three	Naval Knowledge	Sea Power National Security Laws of the Sea
	Naval Skills	Shipboard Life Rules of the Road Navigation
Year Four	Leadership Theory	Ethics and Morals Case Studies
	Leadership Laboratory	Positions of Authority Responsibility for Others



Balance of Time in NJROTC Programs



Military Activities



Physical Fitness



Classroom Studies



Orientation Trips









Military Drill









Physical Competition

Academics

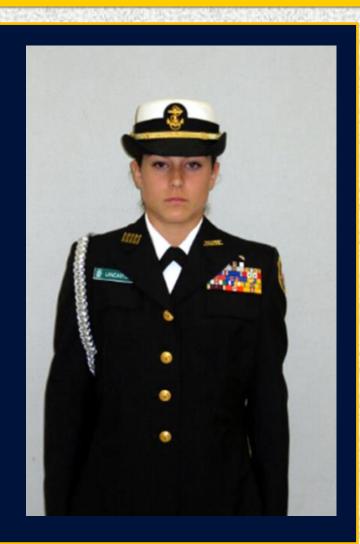
Color Guard Performance



The Cadet Field Manual

Your guide to the military knowledge taught in the NJROTC program

- How to wear a uniform
- Care of a Uniform
- Proper Placement of rates, ranks and ribbons
- Military personal appearance standards
- Military drills
- Military customs
- Expected behavior in uniform





The Cadet Field Manual





The Cadet Field Manual

By mastering the standards found in the Field Manual, you will be able to take part in unit activities with pride and confidence.





Introduction to the NJROTC Program



Goal is to explain the background, purpose, goals and objectives of the NJROTC program



Topics of Study in the Text Book Include

- Study and time management skills
- Citizenship in a democracy
- Different forms of government over the past century
- The Declaration of Independence
- The U.S. Constitution

- Role of the armed forces in a democracy, and how these forces are organized
- Role of the Department of Defense
- Navy ships, submarines & aircraft
- Weapon systems
- Basic theories and principles of leadership
- Role of followers



Introduction to the NJROTC Program

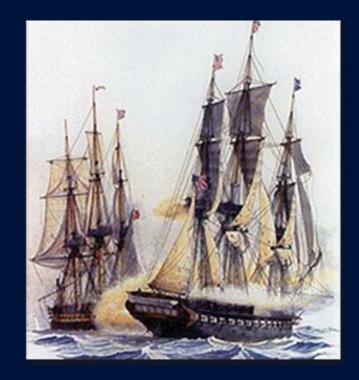


Mastery of these concepts will help to prepare you for taking more responsibility in your unit.



Curriculum in Maritime History

- Covers history of ships and navies with special emphasis on the role of the U.S. Navy.
- Navies have been an important part of life for thousands of years as seafaring people have sought to trade with or conquer their neighbors – and to explore the world.





Curriculum in Nautical Sciences

To understand the Navy, learning about the sciences that go in to the operation of ships and aircraft is helpful.

Fields of study

- Maritime geography
- Oceanography
- Meteorology
- Astronomy
- Physics





In year three of the NJROTC Curriculum, you will study Naval knowledge to get a basic understanding of "Sea Power" as presented by Captain Alfred Thayer Mahan, who believed sea power was the key to success in international politics.



Capt. Mahan (1840 – 1914)



To protect trade and settle conflict, Capt. Mahan advocated:

- A strong Navy
- Overseas bases
- Ability of a coastal nation to use oceans for trade, commerce, science, industry and defense



Capt. Mahan (1840 – 1914)



- History of U.S. strategy in world affairs
- National security planning process
- Roles in maritime defense of:
 - Merchant Marine
 - Coast Guard
 - Naval operations
 - Communications
 - Intelligence
 - Logistics
 - Research and Development







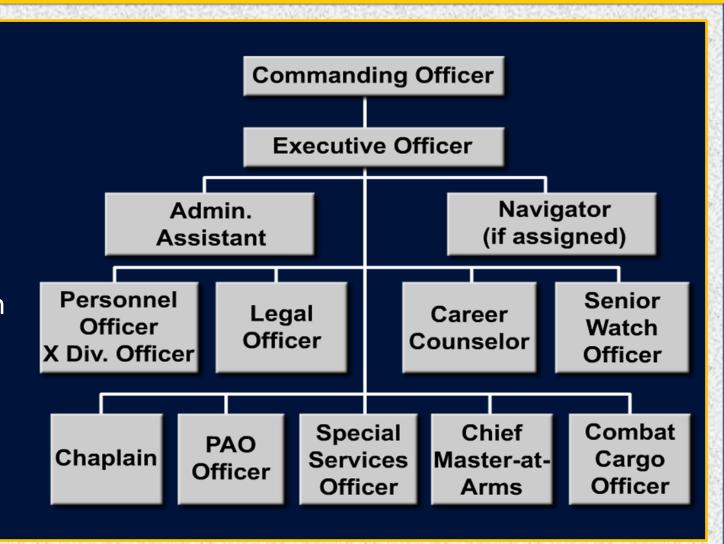
- Basic concepts of military law as compared with civilian law
 - How the Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ) is rooted in the Constitution
- International law and its importance to those who go to sea





Teaches cadets about life aboard ship, including:

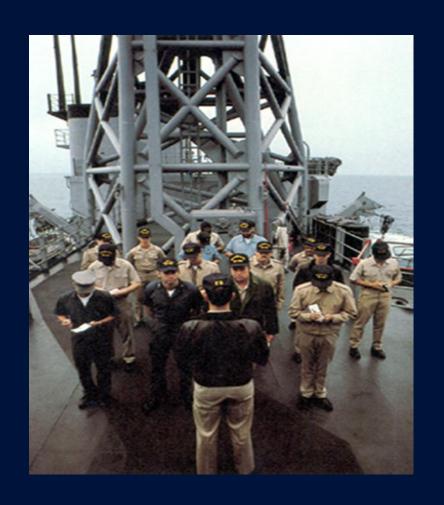
shipboard organization





Teaches cadets about life aboard ship, including:

- shipboard organization
- roles of commanding officer, executive officer and other members of the command structure





Teaches cadets about life aboard ship including:





Seamanship: Skill sets unique to the naval environment, such as...



Getting the ship underway



Handling lines



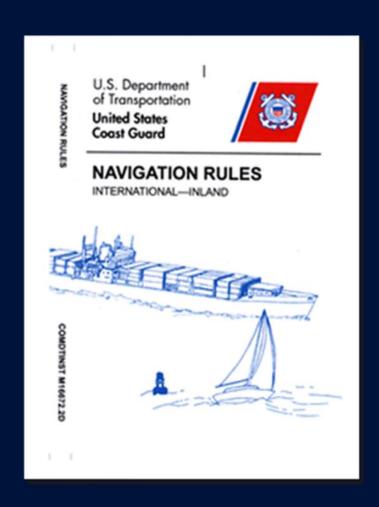
Handling small boats



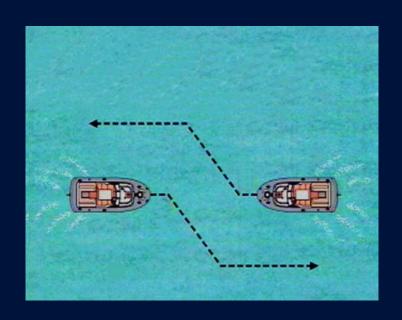
Anchoring



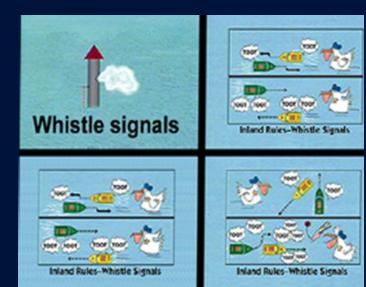
An important part of seamanship is ship driving which involves knowing the sea "rules of the road."







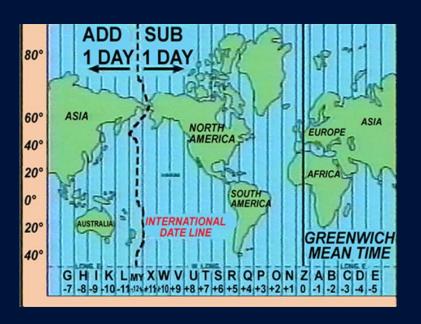
Rules for two ships meeting on the waterways



Light and whistle signal rules



Military time skills using 24 hour clock and Greenwich Mean Time (GMT)



Relevant to operational plans and navigational aids on ships

Practice in skills using these concepts helps you learn them



Leadership Theory:

- Presents basic principles of leadership with special emphasis on the ethics and morals involved with leadership
- Case studies involving leadership decisions about right and wrong will be used to aid cadets' understanding of the role of leaders



Leadership Laboratory:

- Senior cadets are expected to plan, influence and direct the efforts of unit members in accomplishing the NJROTC mission.
- Cadets will have the opportunity to judge, evaluate and practice leadership skills they develop during the NJROTC experience.



Questions?





Unit I – NJROTC and Your Future

Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Navy Junior Reserve
Officers Training Corps Program

Section 4 – NJROTC Unit Activities



What You Will Learn to Do

Know the background, mission, curriculum and activities of NJROTC, as well as its benefits to cadets



- 1. Describe NJROTC unit activities
- 2. Describe NJROTC program's benefits



Protocol - A special form of ceremony and

etiquette

Meticulous - Extremely careful and precise, especially with regard to detail



All cadets will learn the basics of military drill from simple in-place movements to manual of arms (drill with a rifle).





Color guard and drill teams will develop your skills in military drill while testing these skills against other JROTC units in drill competitions.



Video
Demonstration
of
Military Drill
Without Arms





Video
Demonstration
of
Military Drill
With Arms





Video
Demonstration
of
Military
Exhibition Drill
Without Arms





Video
Demonstration
of
Military
Exhibition Drill
With Arms





The role of the Color Guard is ceremonial. It represents the national colors at services and events.





Video
Demonstration
of
a Color Guard
Team





The NJROTC routinely performs at school and patriotic functions.





The drill teams and color guard may together represent their unit in competitions, as well as school and community events as examples of our nation's youth.





Video
Demonstration
of
NJROTC in a
parade





Video
Demonstration
of
Color Guard





Leadership Theory

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Marksmanship & Range Safety

- Uses air rifles that fire pellets
- Teams formed for competition with nearby units or remotely in postal matches
- SECNAV sponsors national rifle competition each year

Who is the current SECNAV?





Academic Team Competition

- Sponsored by NSTC
- Teams of 1-5 cadets
- May be combined with drill and rifle team competition for single grand event





Orienteering

 Cadets use land navigational skills to go on a large-scale treasure hunt

- To be successful, requires speed, accuracy, good decision making and teamwork
- Involves skills of:
 - Navigating cross-country
 - Using map and compass
 - Finding control markers





Physical Fitness

- Fitness encouraged for all cadets
- All are required to take the NJROTC physical fitness exam
- Exceptional performance recognized with awards
- Ribbon and Gold/Silver/Bronze lamps







Physical Fitness Competition





Obstacle Course

Running



Physical Fitness Competition

Basketball











Volleyball

Softball



Formal events

- Dining-in & Dining-out events
- Military balls
- Honors and award ceremonies

Informal events

- Recreational activities
- Community service activities



Video on
Unit
Recreational
and Social
Activities



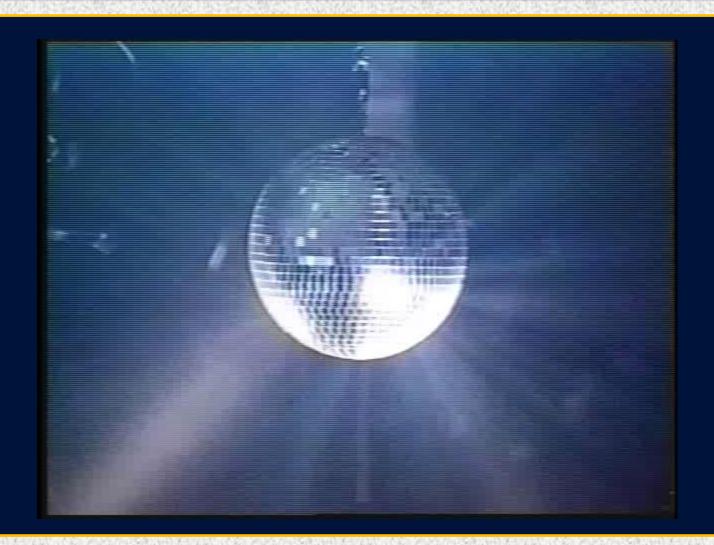


At formal events such as a military ball, cadets get the opportunity to observe and practice protocols such as a receiving line.



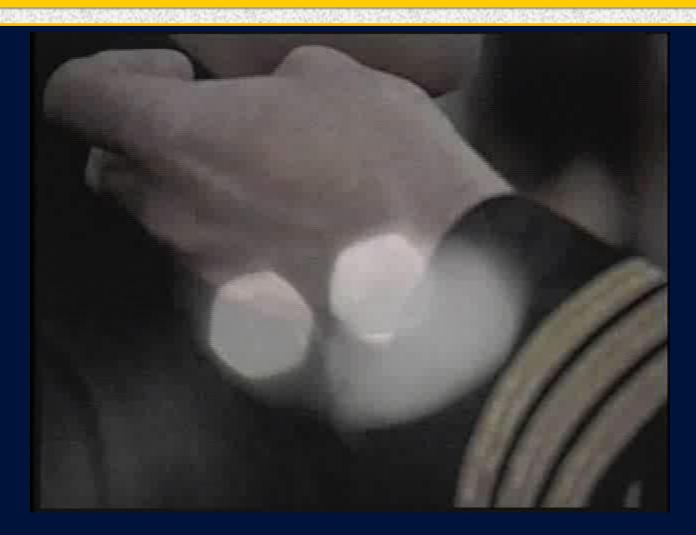


Video on Unit the Receiving Line





Video on
Unit
Recognition
Ceremonies







NJROTC Units participate in various activities to support their communities, such as food drives, recycling projects and projects to assist the elderly.

Video on Community Activities



Among the most important types of unit activities are orientation trips. These might include trips to:

- Military bases
- Ships
- Air stations







These orientation trips offer the chance for cadets to actually see and relate to the Naval Science Curriculum.



Orientation trips might also include participation in Navy training programs such as:





Goal of these and all orientation trips is:

- to help cadets build and practice leadership skills
- to meet members of our Navy's fighting force





Leadership Experience

- NJROTC offers exceptional opportunities for leadership experience, like no other group in high school.
- Cadets lead, direct and accept responsibility for subordinates' success.
- Those who excel get the chance for advanced training at NJROTC Leadership Academy.



Leadership Academy Objectives

- 1. Promote habits of orderliness and precision and to develop respect for constituted authority
- 2. Challenge and motivate cadets to push toward and expand their physical and intellectual limits
- Instill a high degree of personal honor, selfreliance, and confidence in each cadet
- 4. Enhance the basic attitude, knowledge and skills required to practice the art of leadership



Leadership Academy Objectives

Leadership Academy also offers the chance to interact with other promising cadets leaders from units from across the nation.





Questions?





Unit I – NJROTC and Your Future

Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Navy Junior Reserve
Officers Training Corps Program

Section 5 – NJROTC Program Benefits



What You Will Learn to Do

Know the background, mission, curriculum and activities of NJROTC, as well as its benefits to cadets



Describe NJROTC program's benefits



NJROTC prepares you for life after high school, whether you go on to higher education, pursue a military career, or go directly into the workforce.

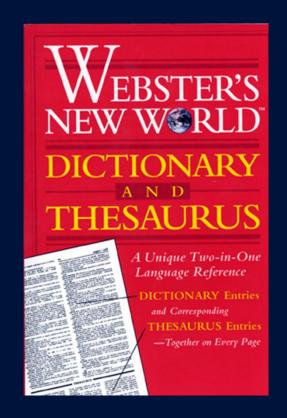
It will help you develop the maturity and responsibility required for success in whatever path you take.



Discipline:

NJROTC's view of discipline is contrary to an often negative connotation. Instead, it agrees with the dictionary definition:

Instruction, an orderly or prescribed conduct or pattern of behavior, self control.





Video NJROTC Cadet Experience





Video Reflection of
NJROTC
Experience by
Kim
Robertson,
1998 high
school
graduate





 Leadership skills will transfer well to most any environment: school, church, community, NJROTC unit.

 Leaders are not born, but developed – if you are willing to learn the skills.





Military Career Assistance

- Cadets have access to real-world military personnel for guidance and a glimpse into their careers
- Financial and career advancement incentives are possible for cadets who choose military careers and complete at least 3 years of NJROTC



Directly to Military Service from High School

With 3 or more years of NJROTC

Rank of Seaman
Pay Grade E-3
\$1,787/month

With no NJROTC

Rank of Seaman Recruit
Pay Grade E-1
\$1,516/month

Salary difference of \$271/month



Typical Advancement of Timeline



9 months

Seaman Apprentice E-2

9 months

Seaman E-3

NJROTC cadets essentially advance 18 months earlier and earn more from the first month, than if they started at E-1.



Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

- Educates officers for the Navy and Marine Corps
- Admission requires nomination by senator or representative of Congress or the Vice President



- Nomination also possible via NJROTC instructor
- Fully subsidized college education plus monthly allowance



College – Level NJROTC

- Prepares student for becoming Navy officer
- Full tuition, fees and books provided, as well as uniform and monthly stipend



- Participation in NJROTC increases chances of receiving NROTC college scholarship
- Available at colleges nationwide





While a military career is not the right choice for every cadet, NJROTC still provides valuable training and worthwhile experience no matter which career path is chosen.



NJROTC...

- Is a joint effort between the US Navy and local school districts
- Aims to instill patriotism, and foster good citizenship
- Is focused on instilling Navy Core Values of honor, courage and commitment
- More than any other high school program, provides strong opportunities for leadership development



Questions?

